

6<sup>th</sup> Annual

# #OSDFCon

OPEN SOURCE DIGITAL FORENSICS CONFERENCE



**BASIS**  
TECHNOLOGY

# Collaborative Autopsy: Enterprise Open Source Forensics

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# The Wonderful Present

- The number of devices to be examined in digital forensics cases is increasing
- The devices are larger...much larger
- Examiners need to collaborate to get the work done quickly and efficiently...but how?

# A Solution?

- Break a large case up into sets of images
- Assign multiple people to the case
- Each person works on one set of images with a single-user tool
- Merge the results when all analysis is complete

- The work gets done faster but...
  - Each person is working in isolation
  - Tagged/bookmarked results are scattered across the case files for each person
  - Merging results is not easy
  - Merging results might need to be done more than once

# Need a collaborative environment

- In a collaborative system...
  - Everyone can see all of the results in something like real time
  - No merging of results required
  - Single, unified report generated at any time
- Collaborative systems exist but they cost a lot of money
  - How many have this? How many want this but cannot afford it?



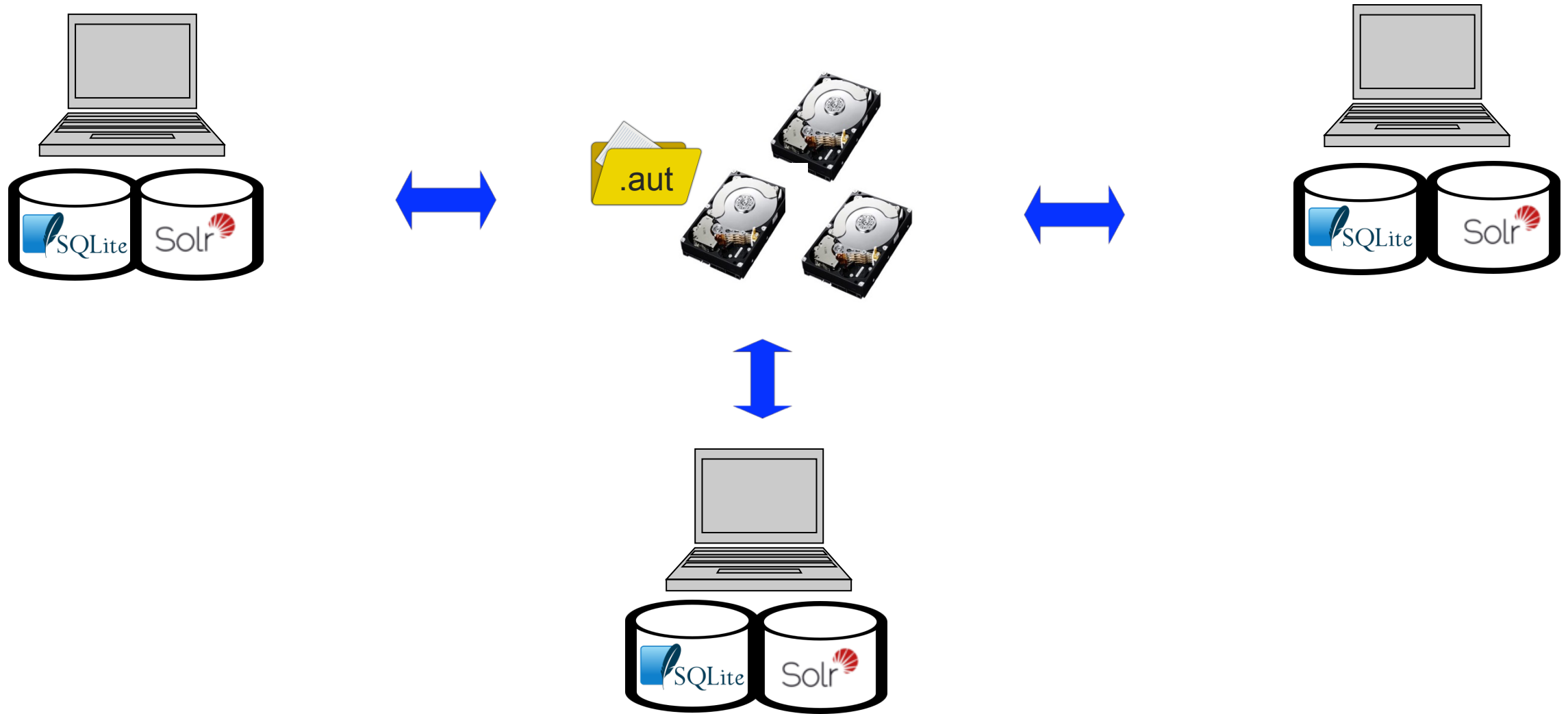
- Collaboration features are included in the capabilities Basis has added to a “custom Autopsy” for one of our clients
- The customer approved release of these features to the community
- So Autopsy 4.0 is the advent of “collaborative” Autopsy!
  - Same Autopsy interface, configured to use centralized data and services
- So what did we do, exactly?



# Starting Point: Autopsy 3



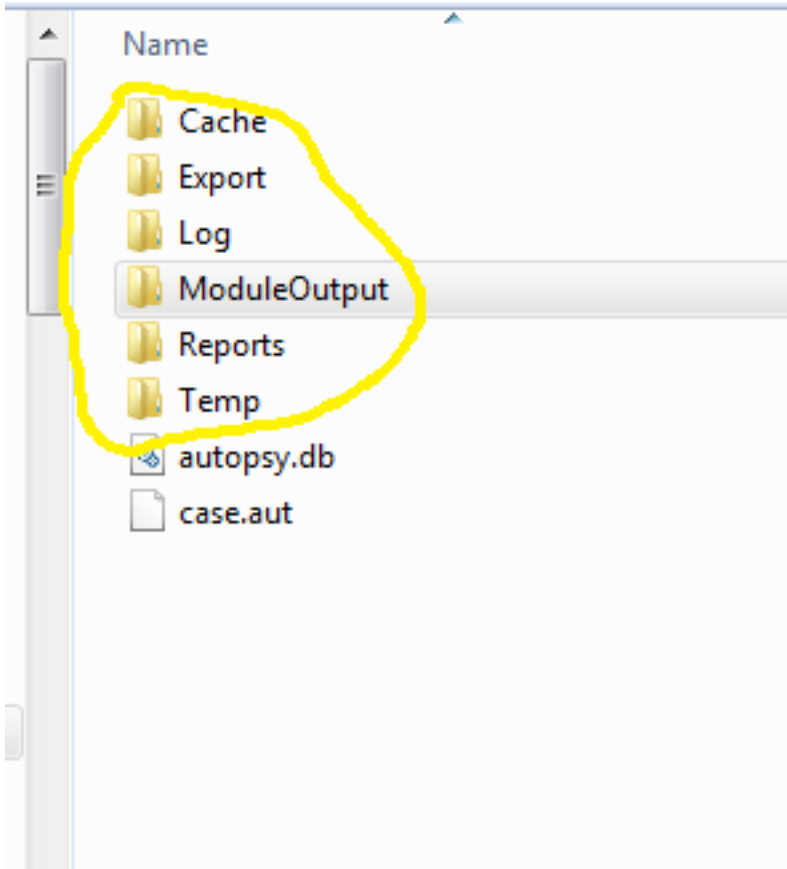
# Step 1: Add Centralized Storage



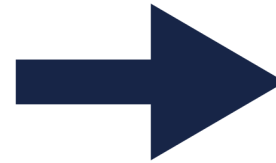
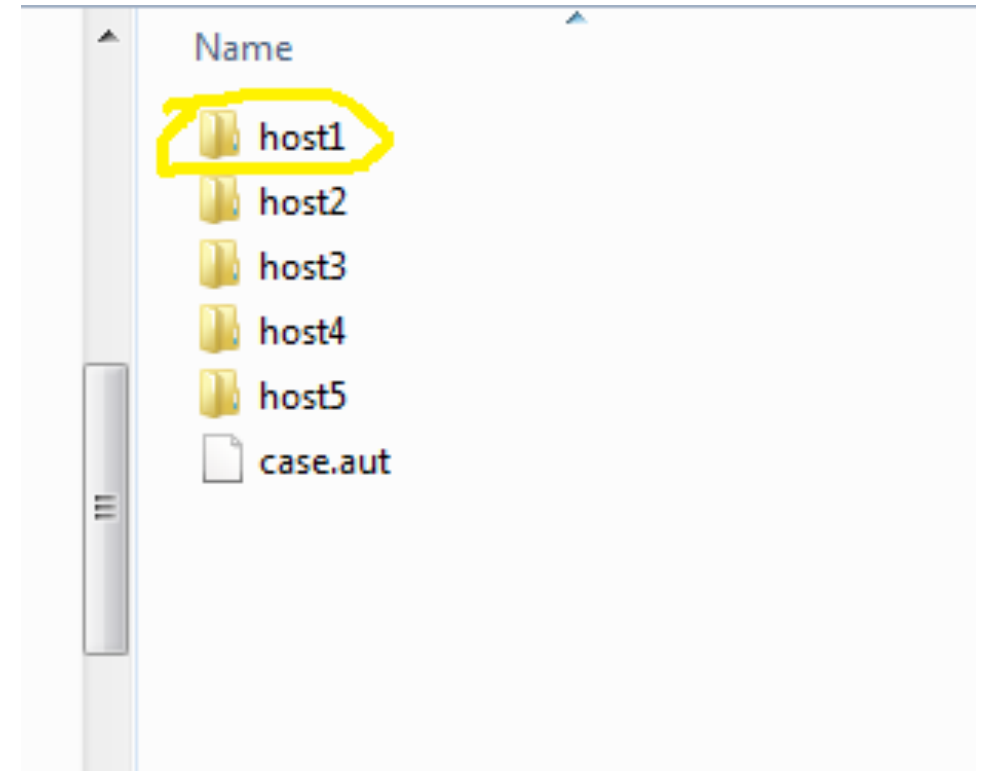


# New Concept: Multi-User Case Folders

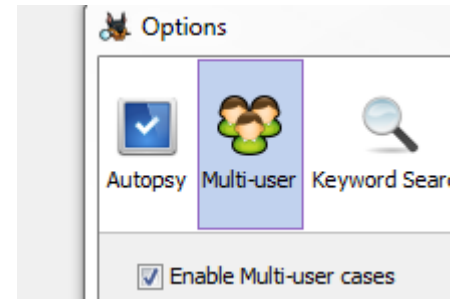
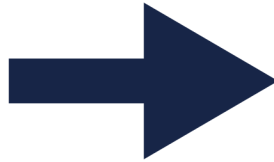
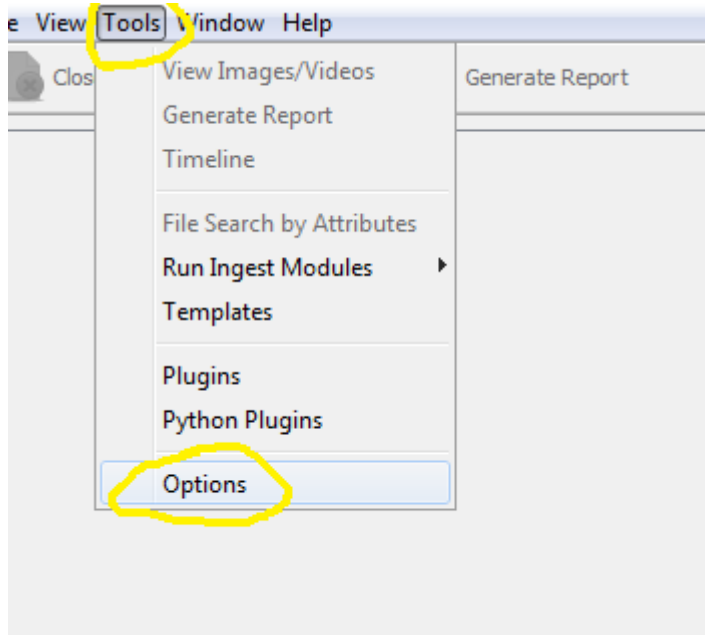
## Single-user case folder



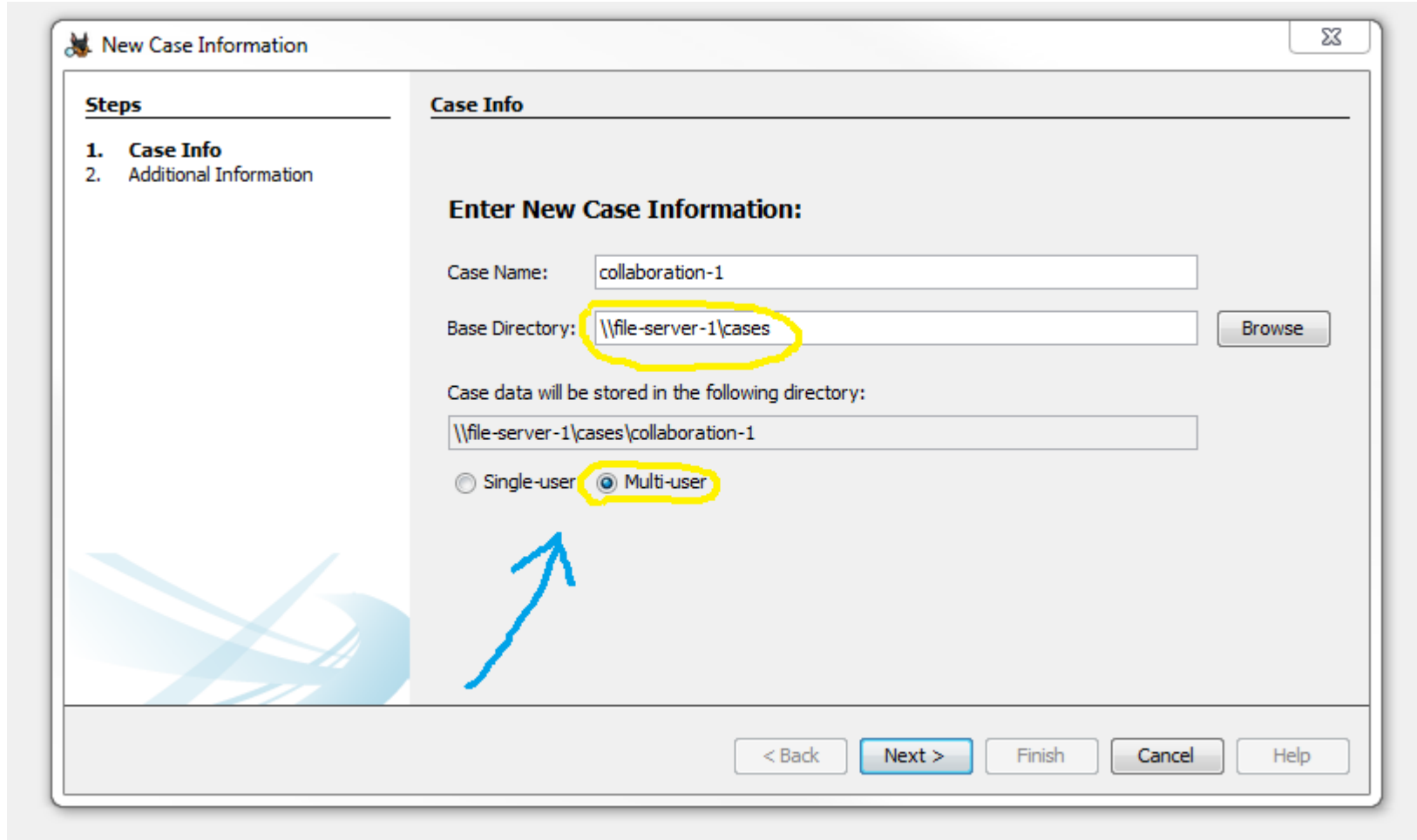
## Multi-user case folder



# Enable Multi-User Cases



# Store Multi-User Case Files on a File Share



**New Case Information**

**Steps**

1. Case Info
2. Additional Information

**Case Info**

**Enter New Case Information:**

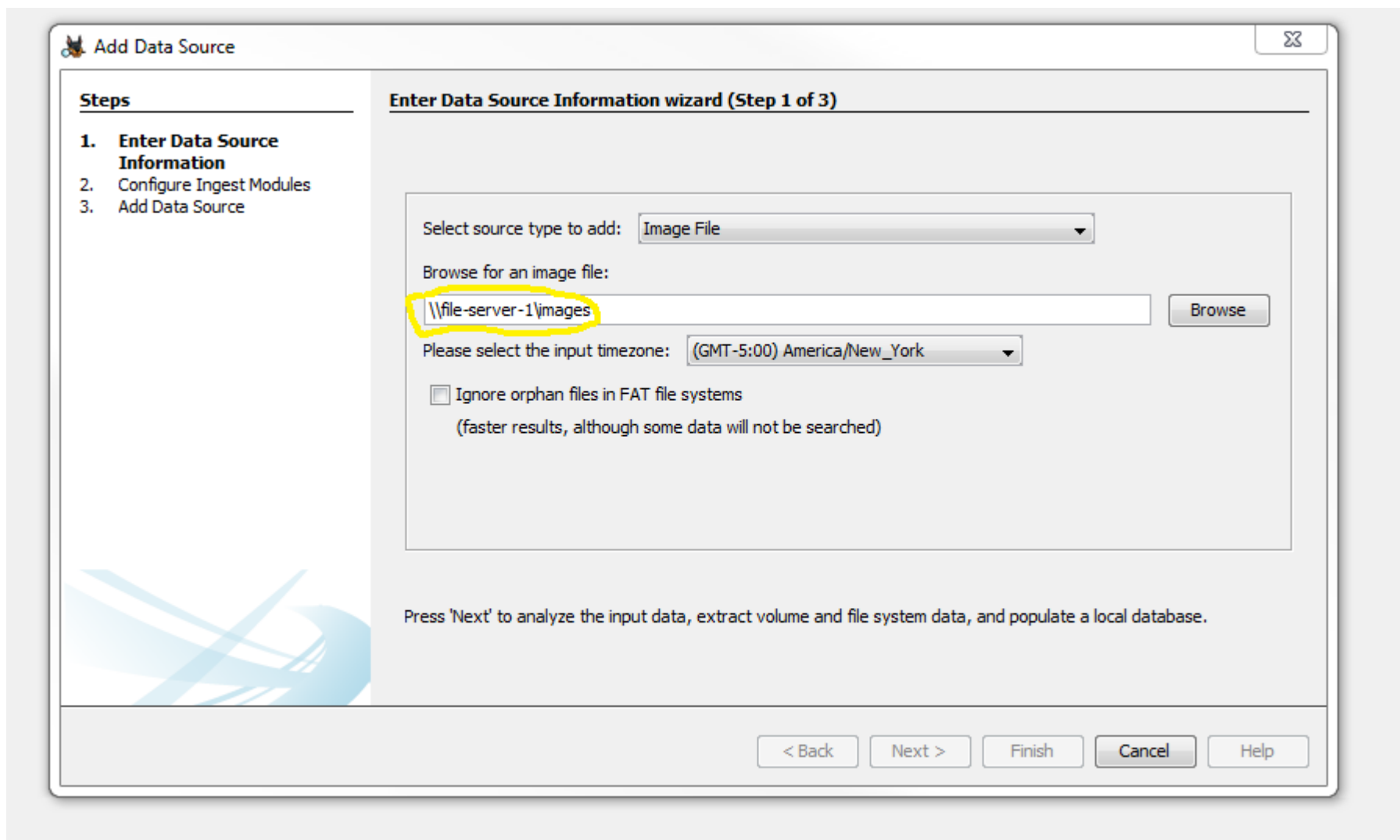
Case Name:

Base Directory:

Case data will be stored in the following directory:

☐ Single-user ☒ Multi-user

# Store Multi-User Images on a File Share



**Add Data Source**

**Steps**

1. **Enter Data Source Information**
2. Configure Ingest Modules
3. Add Data Source

**Enter Data Source Information wizard (Step 1 of 3)**

Select source type to add: Image File

Browse for an image file:

\\file-server-1\images Browse

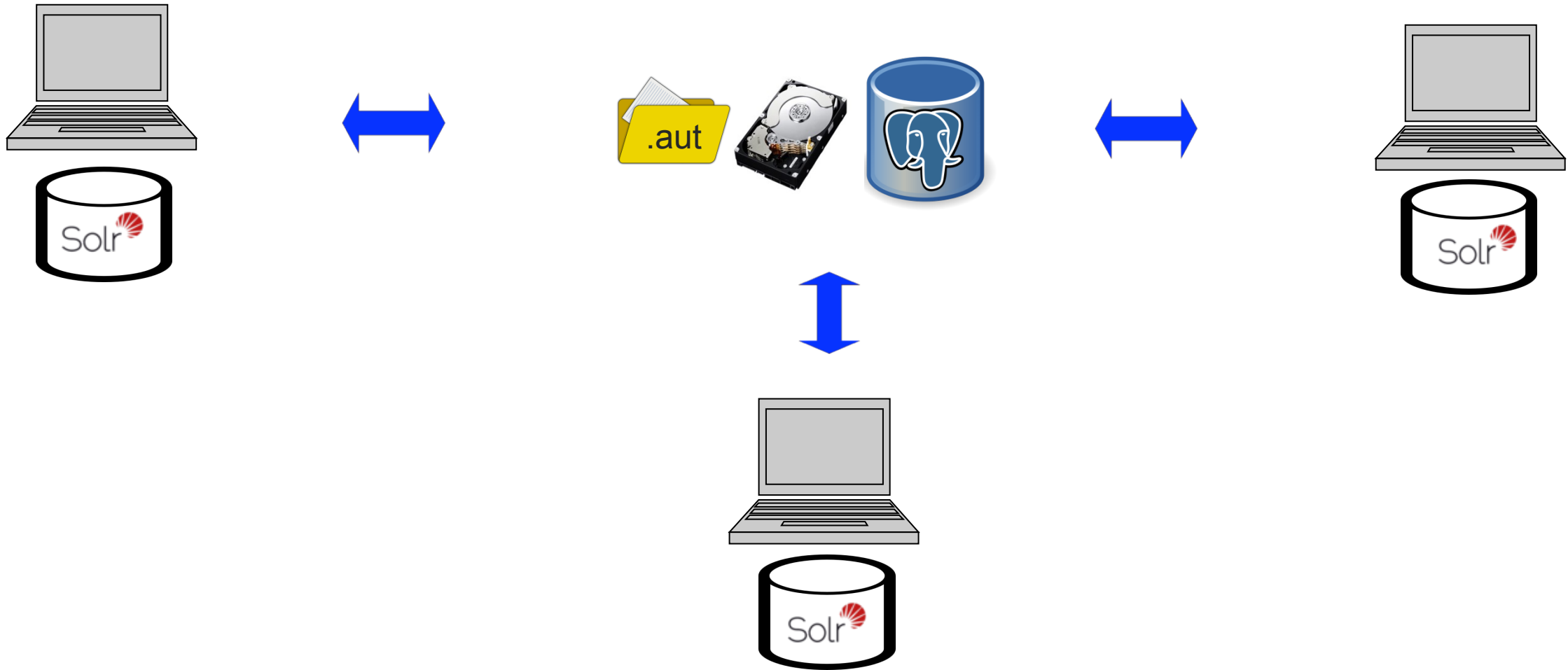
Please select the input timezone: (GMT-5:00) America/New\_York

☐ Ignore orphan files in FAT file systems  
(faster results, although some data will not be searched)

Press 'Next' to analyze the input data, extract volume and file system data, and populate a local database.

< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help

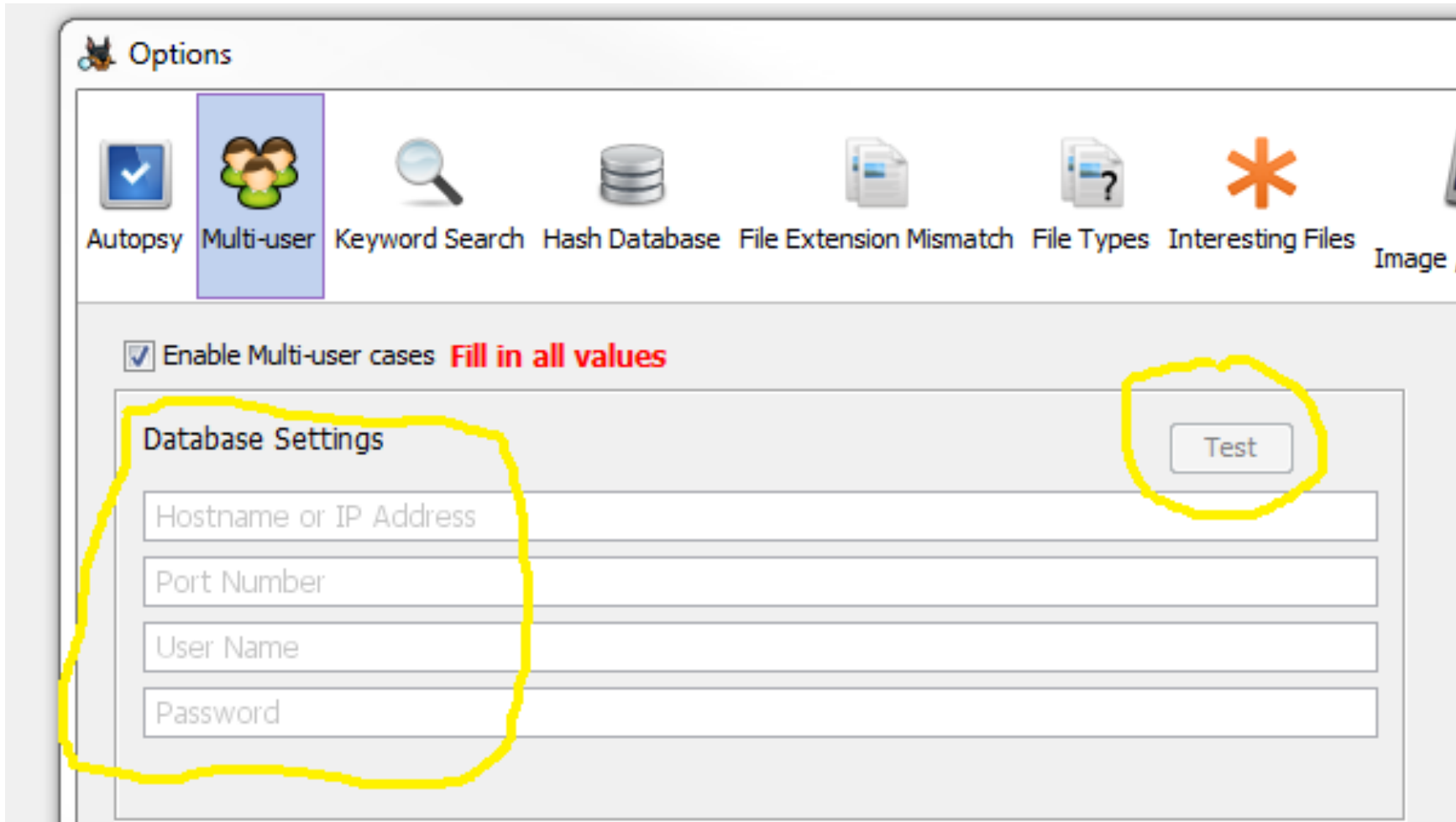
# Step 2: Add a Case Database Server



# About Multi-User Case Databases

- Individual case database is still small:
  - Schema is identical to that of single-user (SQLite) in substance
  - Stores file metadata gleaned by the SleuthKit
  - Stores artifact metadata produced by ingest modules
- Still one per case, so it still scales well
  - Add a time stamp suffix to avoid name collisions
- PostgreSQL
  - Open source, enterprise-grade database for free!

# Database Settings



Options

Autopsy Multi-user Keyword Search Hash Database File Extension Mismatch File Types Interesting Files Image /

☒ Enable Multi-user cases **Fill in all values**

**Database Settings**

Hostname or IP Address

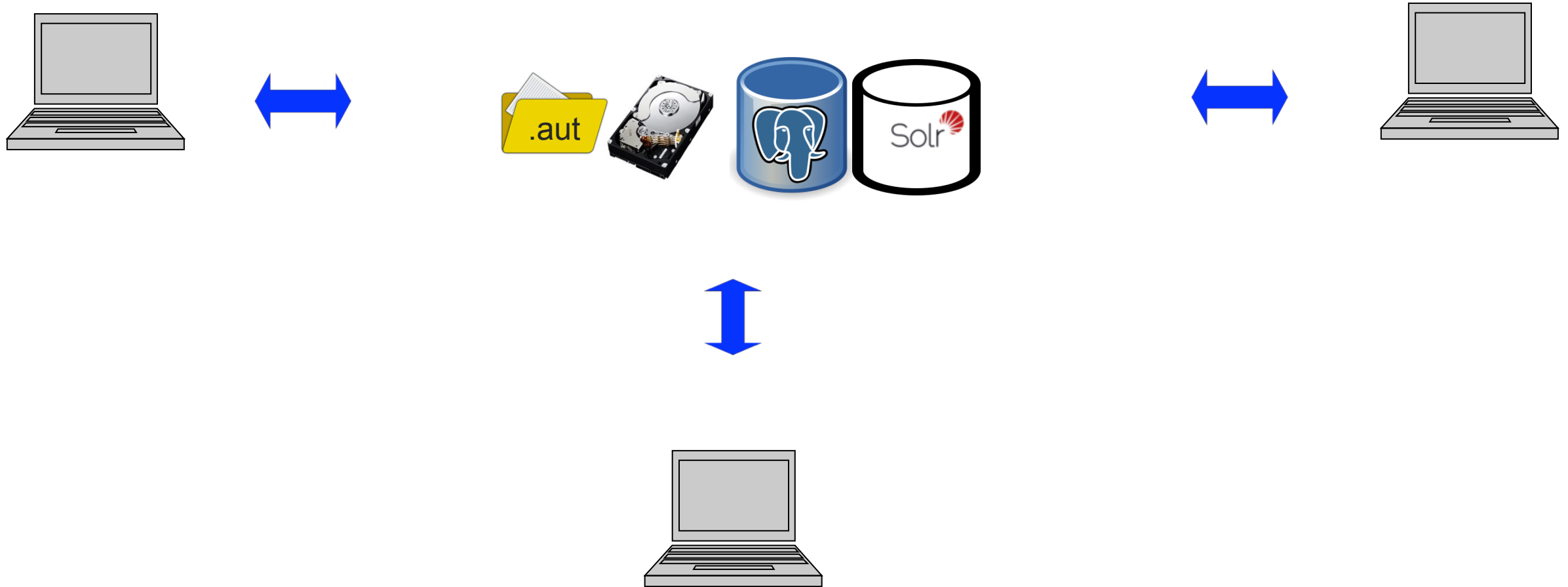
Port Number

User Name

Password

Test

# Step 3: Add a Centralized Solr Instance





# Single-User Solr vs Multi-User Solr

- Single-user case Solr instance
  - One “core” (index) per case
  - Stored in case folder
  - Solr runs in web server started when Autopsy starts up
- Multi-user case Solr instance
  - One “core” (index) per case
  - Stored in case folder
  - Solr runs on server
    - Add a time stamp suffix to core name avoid name collisions
- Still free and open source!

# Solr Settings



The screenshot shows a web form titled "Solr Settings". The form contains two input fields: "Hostname or IP Address" and "Port Number". A yellow hand-drawn circle highlights both input fields. To the right of the input fields is a "Test" button, which is also highlighted with a yellow hand-drawn circle.

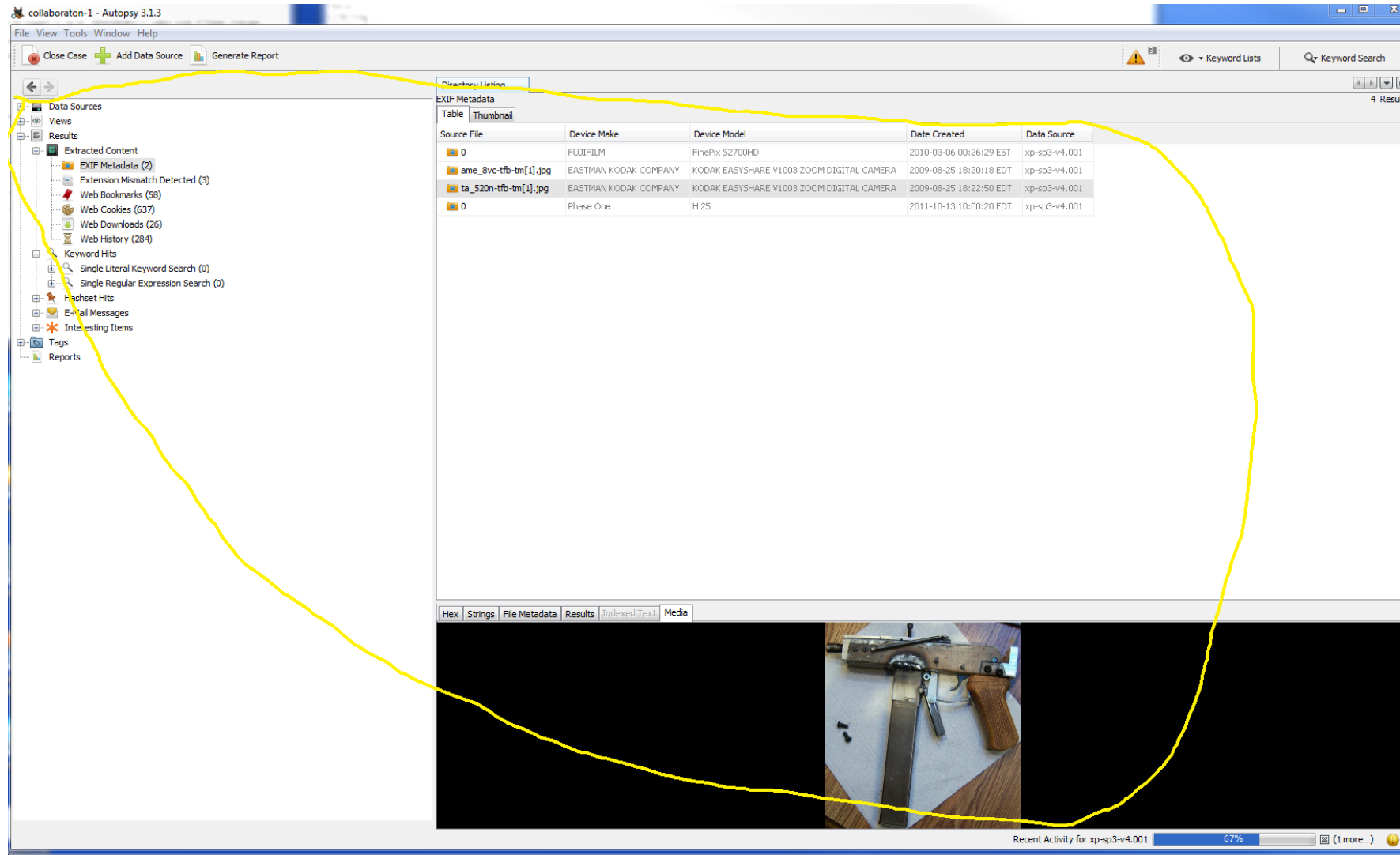
Solr Settings

Test

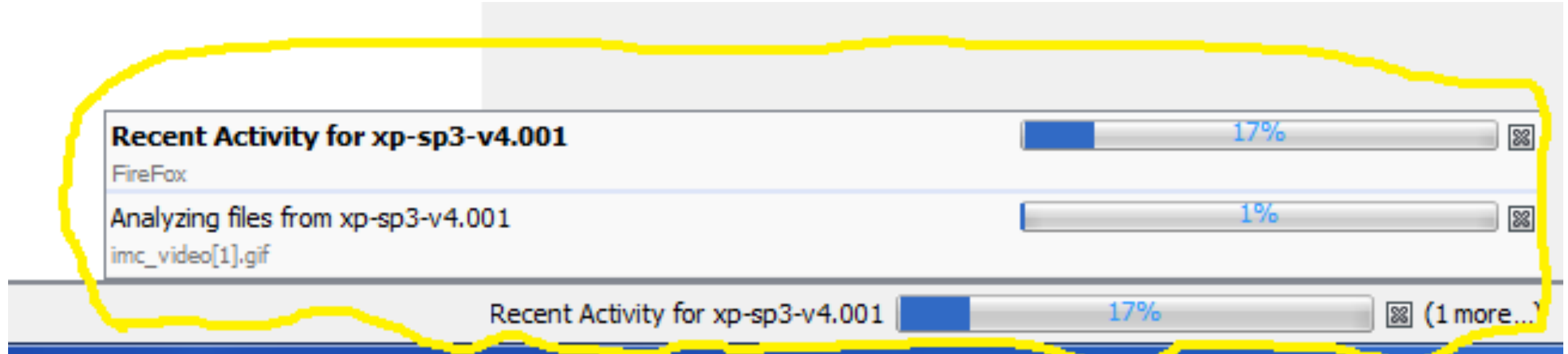
Hostname or IP Address

Port Number

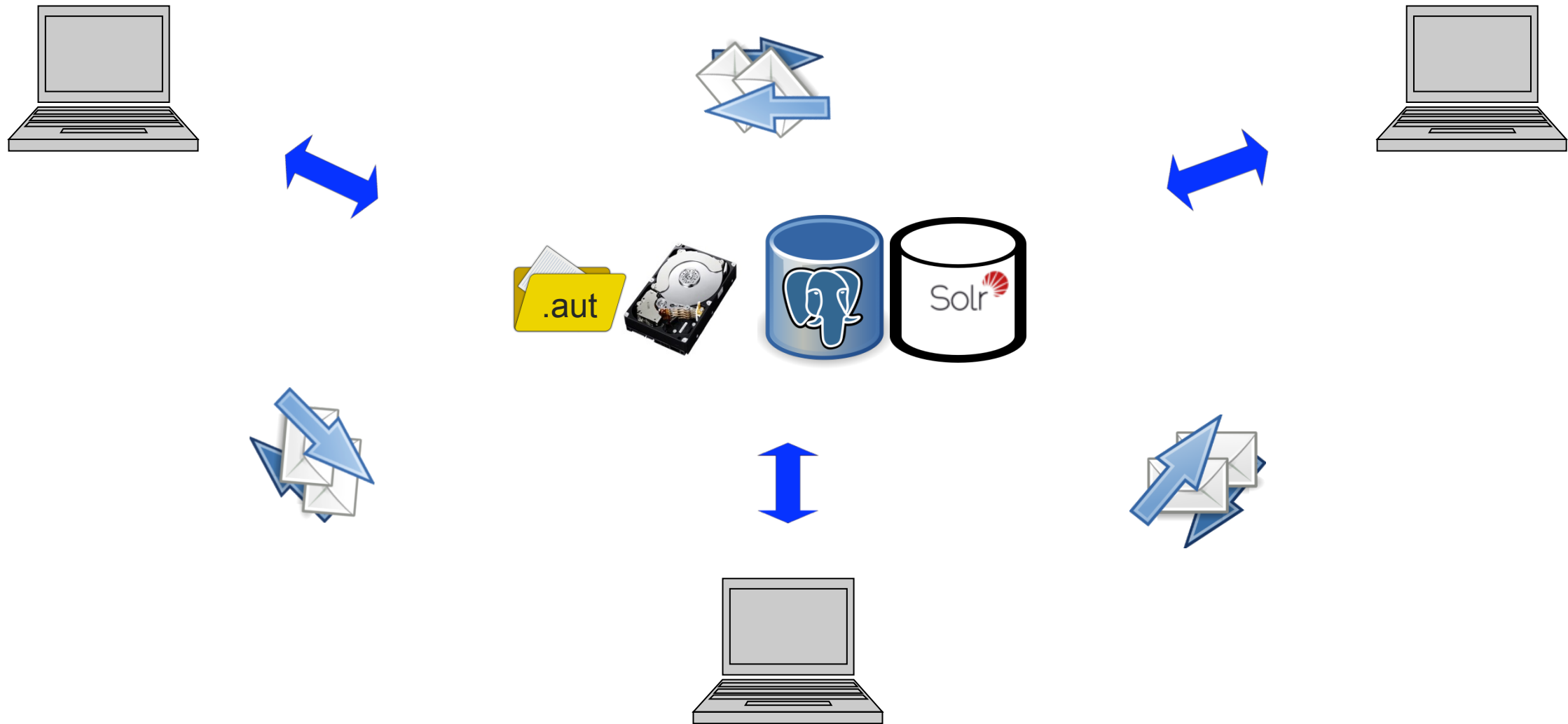
# What's Missing? How about this...



# And this...



# Step 4: Add Messaging



- Autopsy tree updates as images, files, artifacts added to case
  - Bonus: Directory tree no longer opens and closes as things are added!
- Ingest progress bars for ingest by collaborators
  - One per ingest
  - Indeterminate
  - Show host name
- Implemented using Apache ActiveMQ
  - Free and open source!

# Messaging Settings

ActiveMQ Message Service Settings

Test

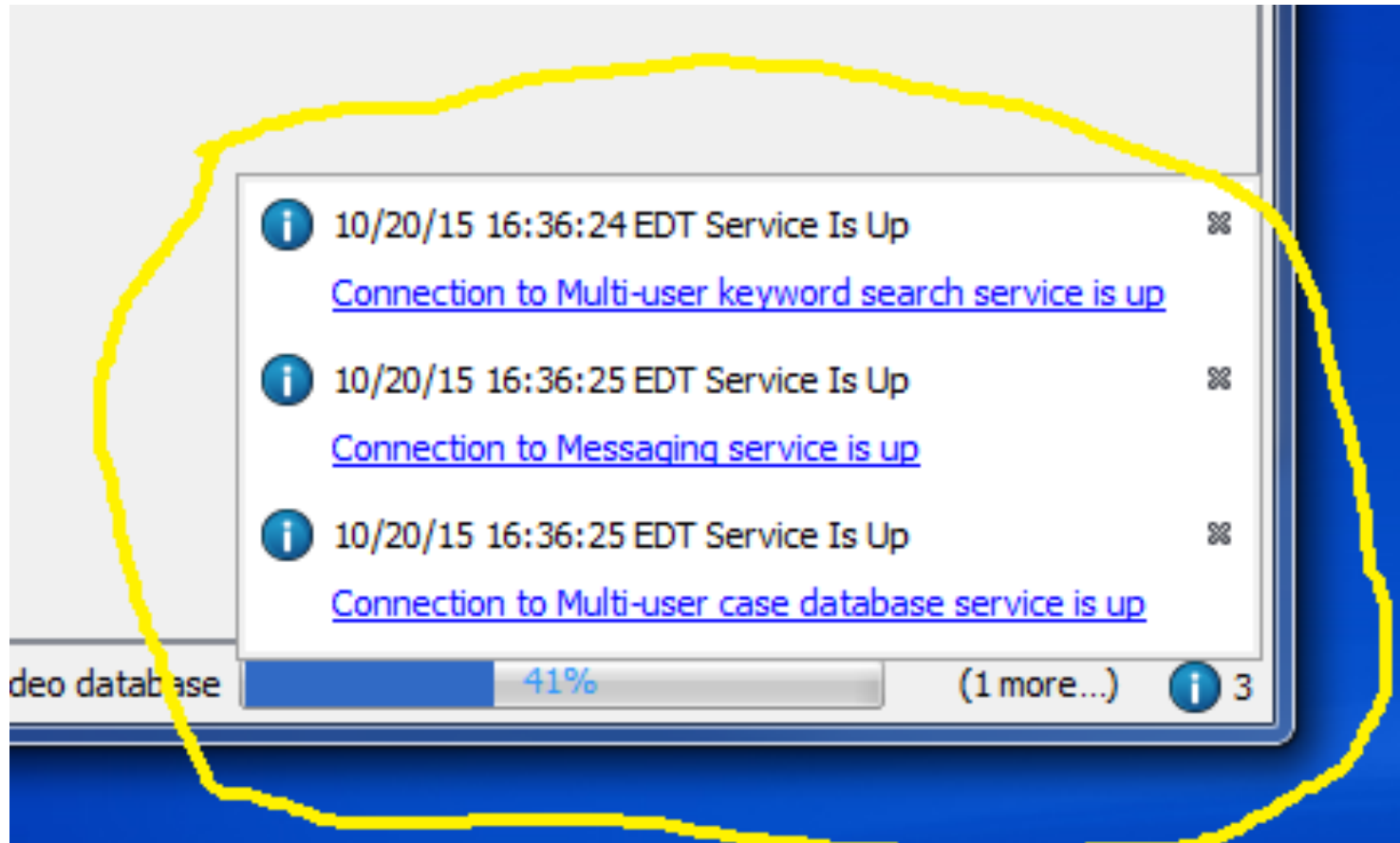
Hostname or IP Address

Port Number

User Name

Password

# Step 5: Add Service Monitoring





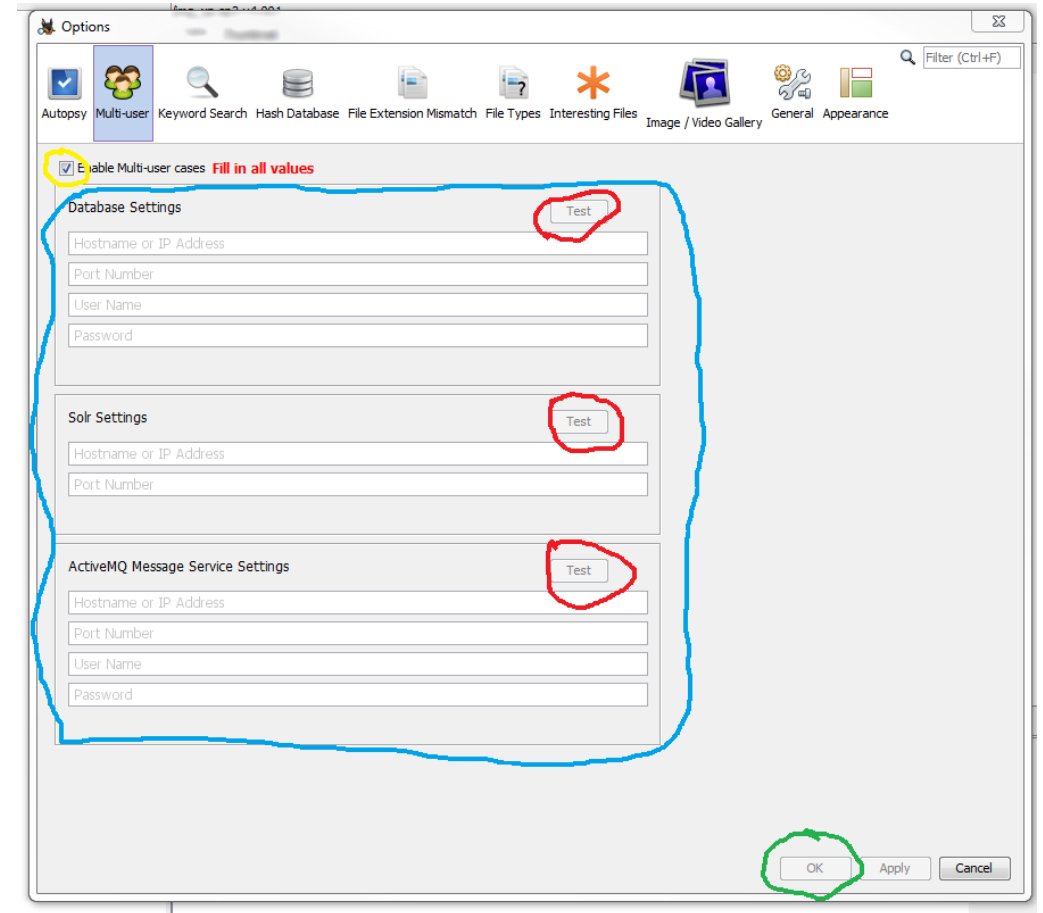
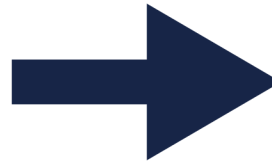
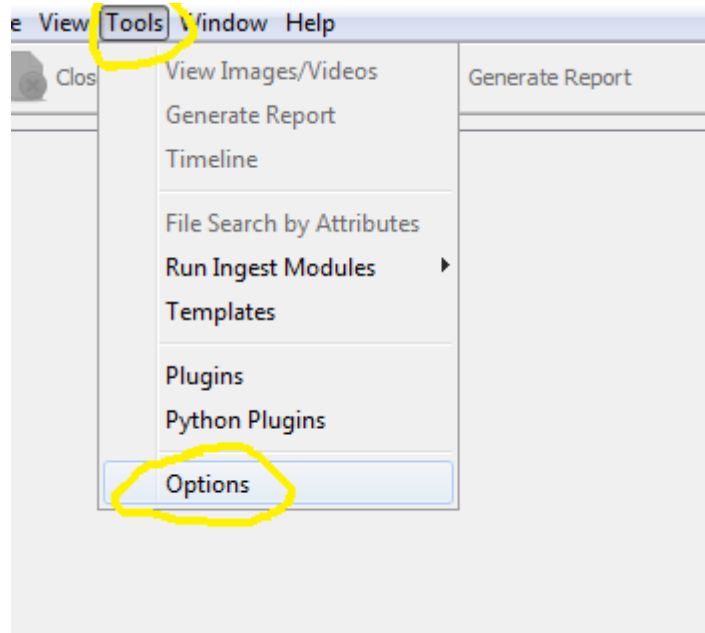
# About Service Monitoring

- Services are checked when a multi-user case is opened
- Services are checked every few minutes thereafter
  - Up and Down messages
- If the PostgreSQL server or the Solr server cannot be reached
  - Ingest won't start
  - Ingest in process will auto-cancel (will probably see some error messages from ingest modules – database errors get batched and packaged as notifications)

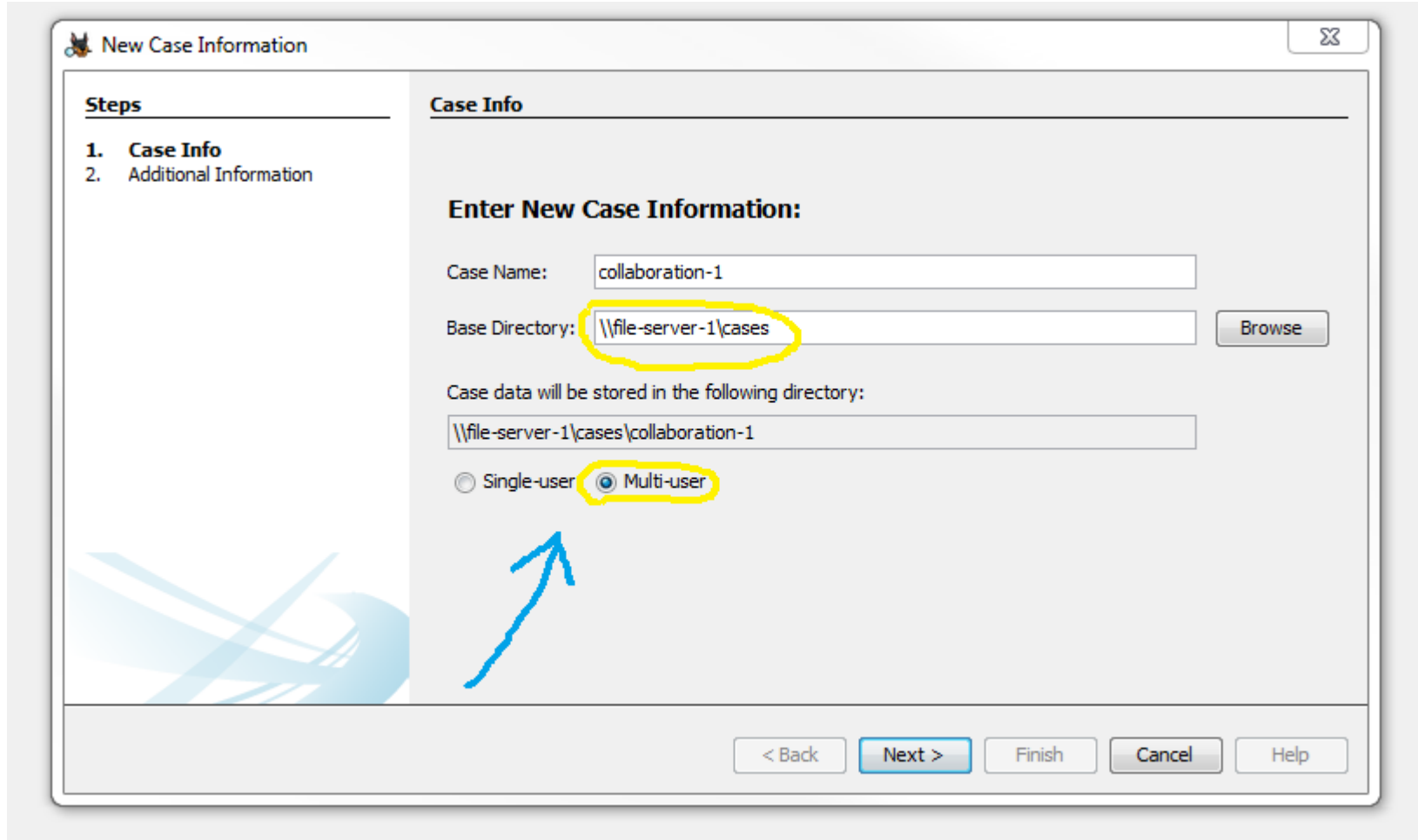
# Setting Up Collaborative Autopsy

- Step 1: Download and install Autopsy 4.0
- Step 2: Decide where to centralize your case folders and images
- Step 3: Install and configure PostgreSQL, Solr, and ActiveMQ
  - All free and open source!
  - A few configuration details are in the Autopsy 4.0 documentation
  - We recommend giving Solr its own machine with plenty of RAM, if possible
- Step 4: Point Autopsy 4.0 instances at the above
- Step 5: Collaborate!

# Point at Services



# Create a Multi-User Case



**New Case Information**

**Steps**

1. Case Info
2. Additional Information

**Case Info**

**Enter New Case Information:**

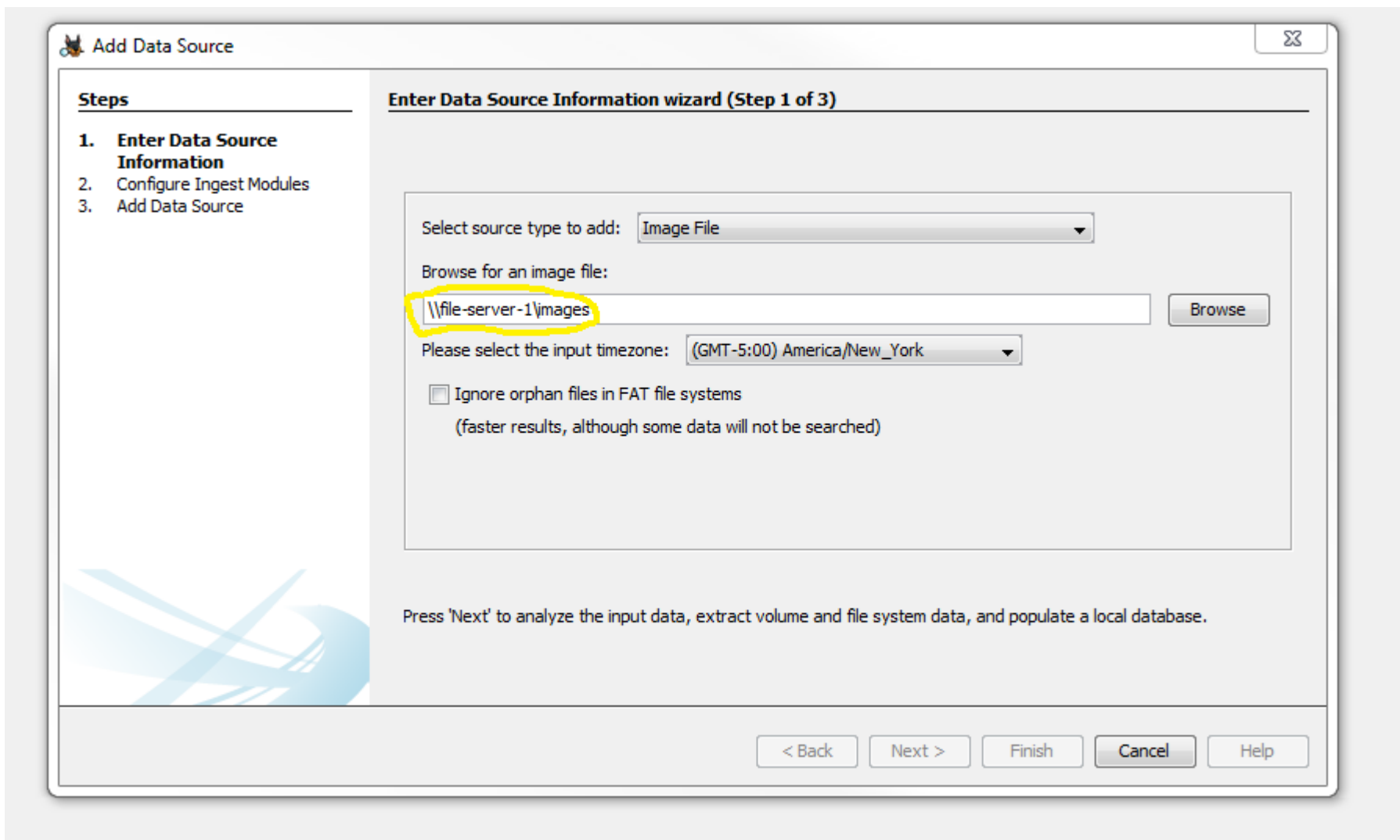
Case Name:

Base Directory:

Case data will be stored in the following directory:

☐ Single-user ☒ Multi-user

# Add a Data Source (Image)



**Add Data Source**

**Steps**

1. **Enter Data Source Information**
2. Configure Ingest Modules
3. Add Data Source

**Enter Data Source Information wizard (Step 1 of 3)**

Select source type to add: Image File

Browse for an image file:

\\file-server-1\images

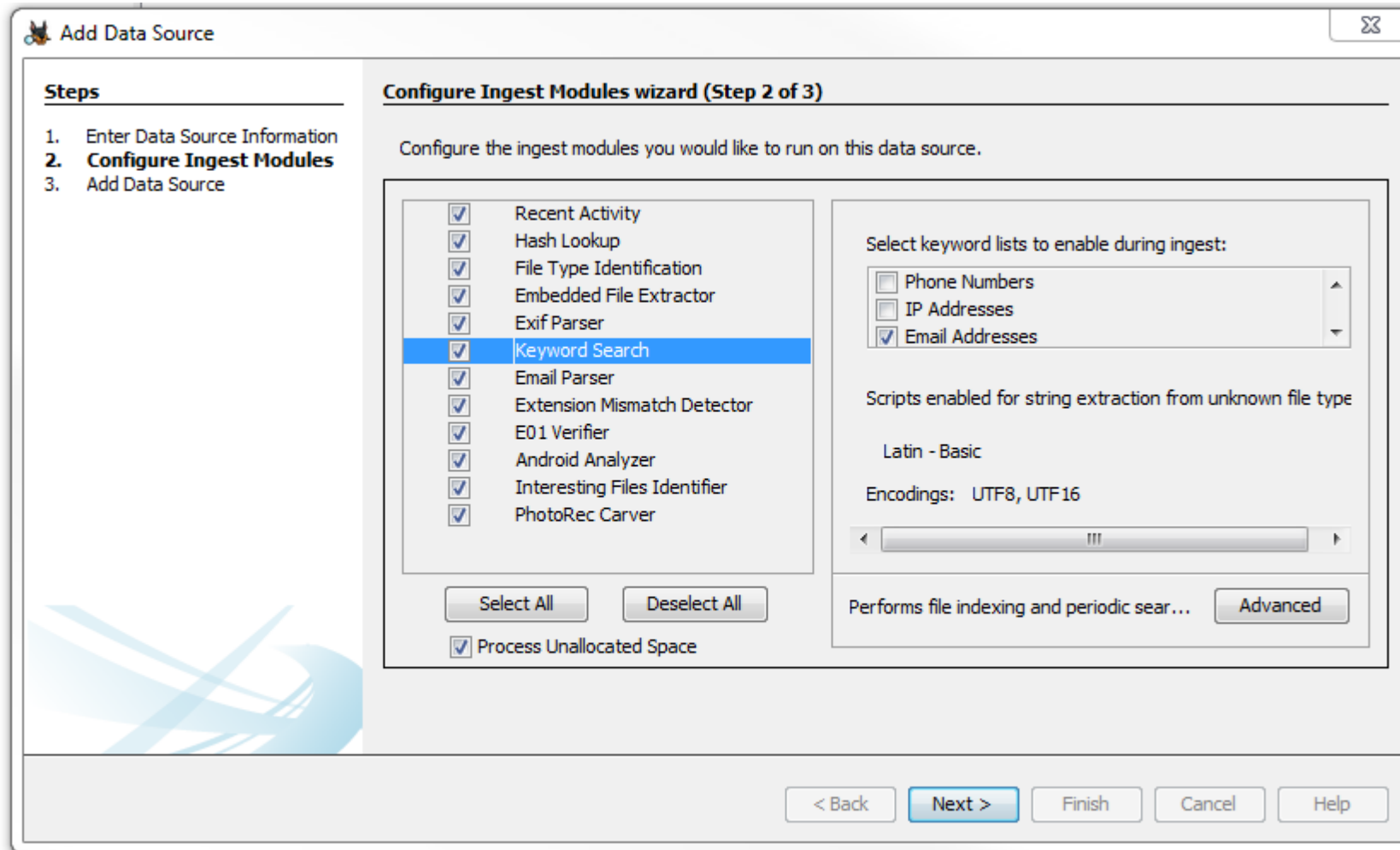
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☐ Ignore orphan files in FAT file systems  
(faster results, although some data will not be searched)

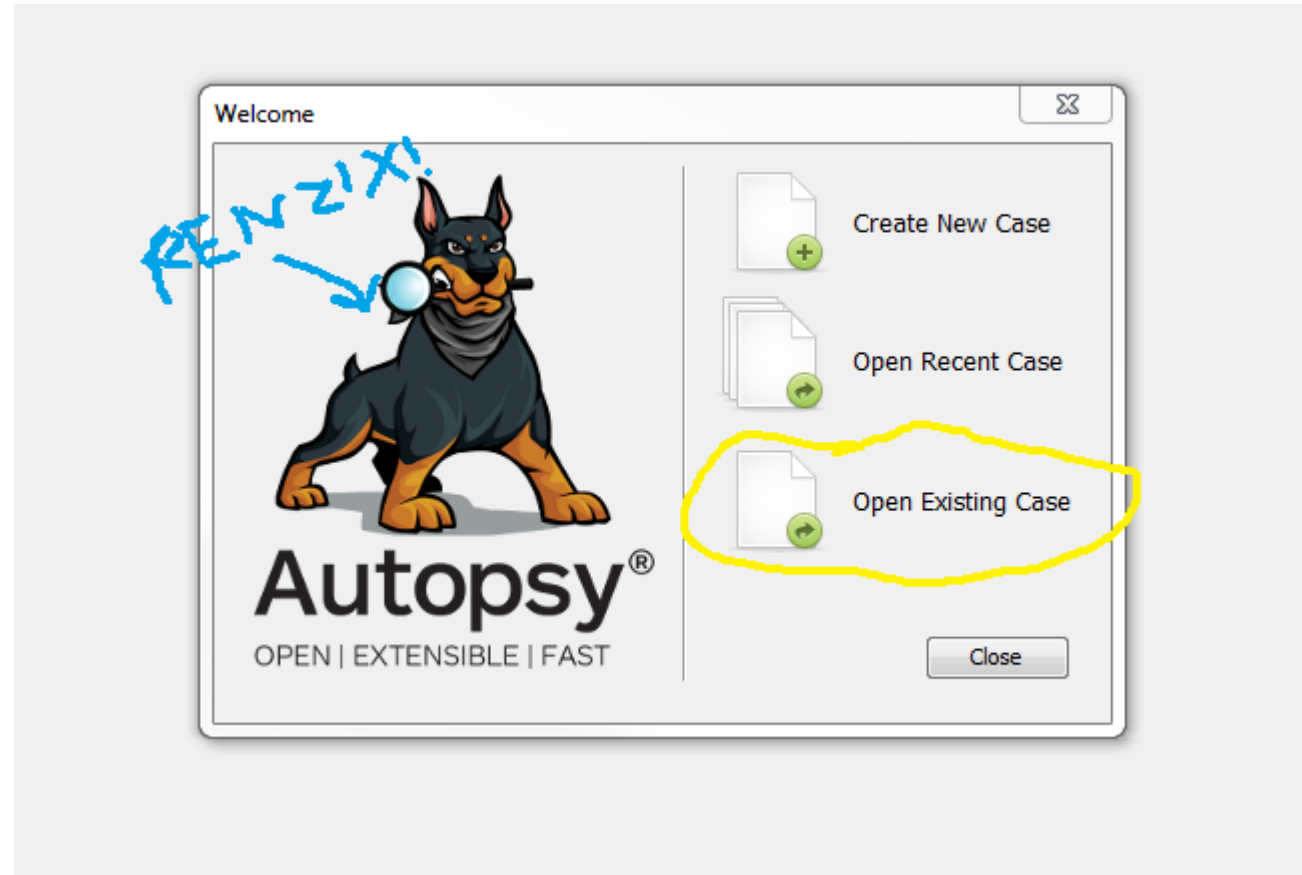
Press 'Next' to analyze the input data, extract volume and file system data, and populate a local database.

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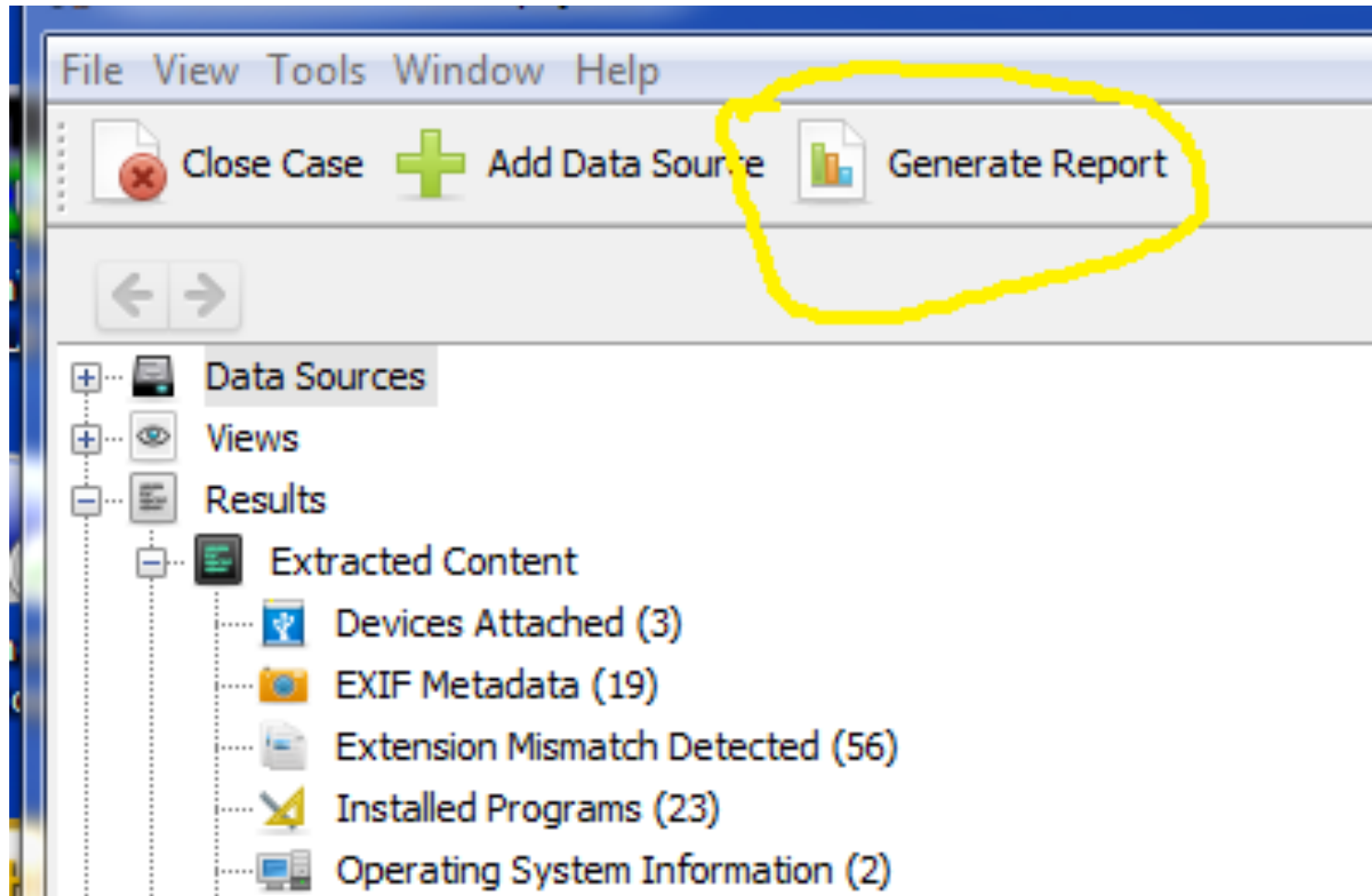
# Configure and Run Ingest Modules



# Other Examiners Join In



# Analyze and Report





- No shared configuration yet
  - We have an initial version of this in “custom Autopsy”, but there are details to iron out for a community release
- Results and tags are not associated with a user
- Results are not associated with a data source (image)
  - Can become confusing if a case is large
- Some things in the case folder might be better stored higher in the folder hierarchy (e.g., reports, exports, Solr core)
- Single-user to multi-user case conversion is not publicly fully-supported at this time
- Ingest status for collaborators is not that detailed

- Basis provides commercial support for labs using Autopsy that want more than community support
  - We can build a custom app on top of Autopsy for you!
- Basis offers training, but it does not yet cover the collaborative features

# The End/Questions?

