

Rekall Forensic

We can remember it for you
wholesale!

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Rekall in a nutshell

- Rekall started life as Memory Forensic tool with a focus on
 - Speed
 - Reliability - supports more Operating systems reliably out of the box.
 - Automatic profile selection from a vast library.
 - Huge library of Windows kernel profiles.
 - Transparently support common Linux distributions through profile indexes.
 - Ease of integration into other tools (Simple JSON based API)
- Rekall has always had a focus on live analysis:
 - The Winpmem, MacPmem and LinPmem drivers provide direct access to the physical memory.

Rekall can now use the APIs

- Some things are faster and more reliable to do through the API
 - Memory analysis is still kind of fragile - have to have the right profiles.
 - Sometimes it is an overkill e.g.:
 - Detecting simple DLL injection is faster and more effective through the OS APIs. Kernel level subversion is not often used.
 - Yara scanning processes and user space is often more reliable (No need to worry about paging or smear).
- Rekall has live modes
 - --live Memory - Automatically inserts memory drivers, loads profiles and analyzes memory directly.
 - --live API - Switches Rekall into API mode where many plugins are available to use the API:
 - WMI - issue WMI queries.
 - Glob - file system based plugins
 - Yara scanners for files, process memory etc.

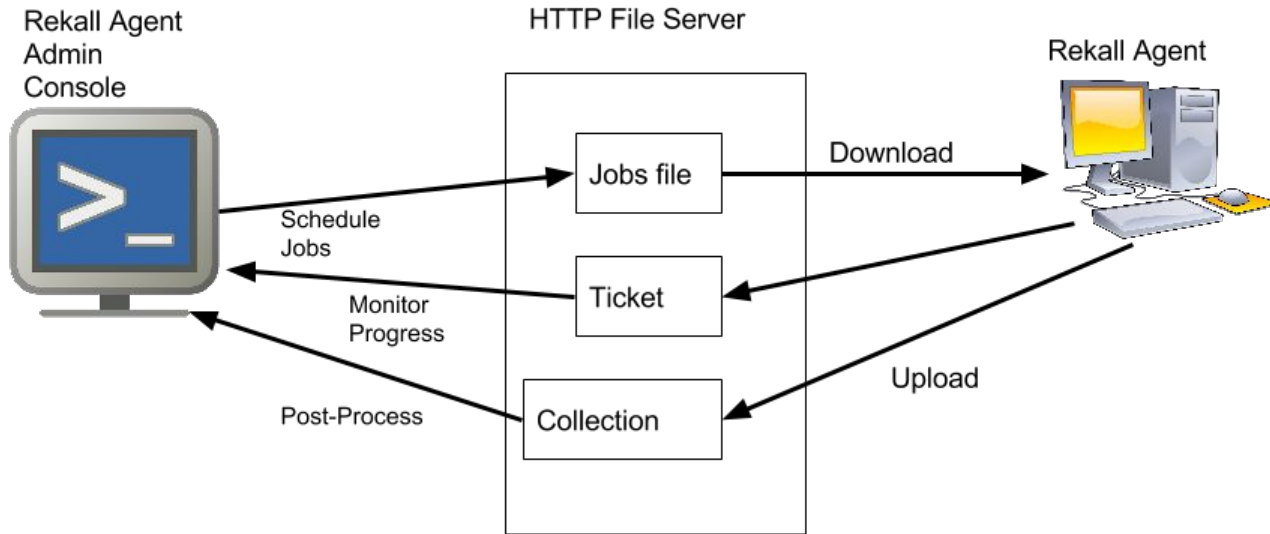
Rekall is focused on live analysis and collection.

- With the emergence of API based plugins we can implement some of the common collection tools:
 - **Forensic Artifacts** are community maintained tool agnostic recipes for collection of forensically critical information.
 - Timelining is a commonly used technique

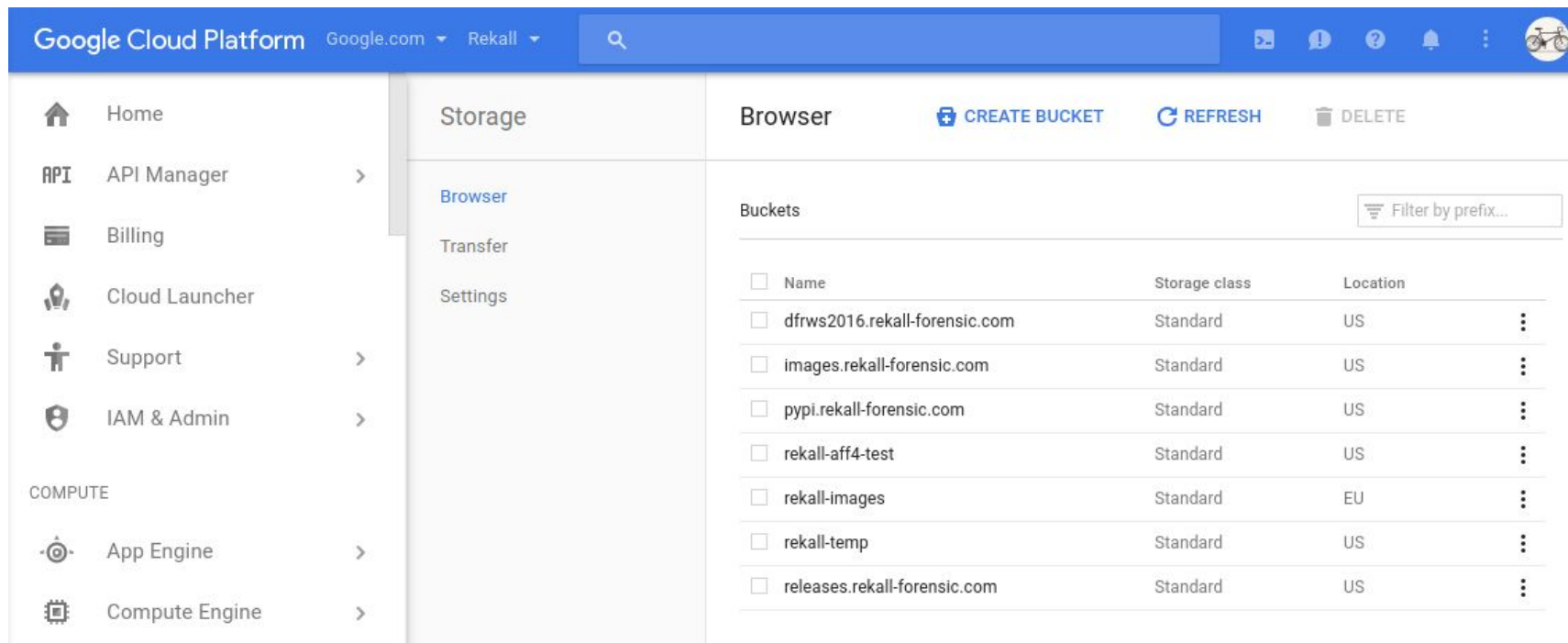
The Rekall Agent

- GRR like agent focused on collection, performance and ease of deployment
- Was born from a thought experiment - Redesign GRR:
 - What if it was really simple?
 - What if it was easy and cheap to deploy?
- Everything is a file!
 - Just copy files around - turns out we are really good at doing this in scale!
- The Rekall Agent is simply:
 - Get a JSON message describing what to do.
 - Does it and prepares files (Result Collections, File Uploads)
 - Upload the files to the specified location.
- The Rekall Agent Controller:
 - Creates the JSON file instructing the client.
 - Collect and manage the result files.

Architecture Overview



Installing the Rekall Agent - Create Bucket



The screenshot displays the Google Cloud Platform Storage Browser interface. The top navigation bar includes the Google Cloud Platform logo, the current page (Storage), and a search bar. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Home, API Manager, Billing, Cloud Launcher, Support, and IAM & Admin. Below these are the COMPUTE services: App Engine and Compute Engine. The main content area shows the Storage Browser view with a 'CREATE BUCKET' button and a 'REFRESH' button. A table lists the existing buckets with columns for Name, Storage class, and Location.

<input type="checkbox"/>	Name	Storage class	Location	
<input type="checkbox"/>	dfrows2016.rekall-forensic.com	Standard	US	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	images.rekall-forensic.com	Standard	US	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	pypi.rekall-forensic.com	Standard	US	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	rekall-aff4-test	Standard	US	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	rekall-images	Standard	EU	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	rekall-temp	Standard	US	⋮
<input type="checkbox"/>	releases.rekall-forensic.com	Standard	US	⋮

Installing the Rekall Agent - Create Service

Account

The image shows a screenshot of the Google Cloud Platform IAM & Admin console. A modal dialog box titled "Create service account" is open in the foreground. The dialog contains the following fields and options:

- Service account name:** A text input field containing "rekall-agent-manager".
- Role:** A dropdown menu set to "Storage Admin".
- Service account ID:** A text input field containing "rekall-agent-manager".
- Furnish a new private key:** A checked checkbox with the label "Furnish a new private key". Below it, a description reads: "Downloads a file that contains the private key. Store the file securely because this key cannot be recovered if lost."
- Key type:** Two radio button options: "JSON" (selected) and "P12". Below "P12" is the text "For backward compatibility with code using the P12 format".
- Enable G Suite Domain-wide Delegation:** An unchecked checkbox with the label "Enable G Suite Domain-wide Delegation". Below it, a description reads: "Grants a client access to all users' data on a G Suite domain without manual authorization on their part. [Learn more](#)".

At the bottom right of the dialog, there are two buttons: "CANCEL" and "CREATE".

Installing the Rekall Agent - Configure Clients.

Service Account
JSON file (from Cloud
Console)

Deployment bucket
name

Config files
directory

```
(Dev) scudette@scudette-glaptop:~/rekall_agent/rekall/rekall_agent$ rekall_agent_server_initialize_gcs /tmp/my_new_config/ -servi
ce_account_path ~/.rekall_agent_service_account --bucket rekall-temp - client_writeback_path /tmp/agent.local.json
Message
-----
Generating new CA private key into /tmp/my_new_config/ca.private_key.pem and /tmp/my_new_config/ca.cert.pem
Generating new Server private keys into /tmp/my_new_config/server.private_key.pem and /tmp/my_new_config/server.certificate.pem
Writing client config file /tmp/my_new_config/client.config.yaml
Writing server config file /tmp/my_new_config/server.config.yaml
Writing manifest file.
Writing manifest file to bucket rekall-temp path manifest
Done!
```

Rekall Management
Console config file

Client's config file

Manifest file uploaded
to bucket

Enrolling Client

- Recall Agent is a zero configuration client.
 - Client is installed with a deployment config file.
 - The Client writes state into the client (Termed the **writeback** location)
 - Remembers its client ID, Client's private and public keys,
 - Last timestamp of executed server job (Termed **Flow**).
 - Currently executing action (to track crashes).
 - When the client is run for the first time it generates its own keys and client ID
- The Client's Startup sequence
 - Contact the manifest file of the deployment from its config file.
 - Verifies the manifest and executes any commands present there (termed the **Interrogate** flow).
 - Starts to query its message queues for commands.
- Note - no server side support required for clients to become operational.

Rekall Agent Result Collections

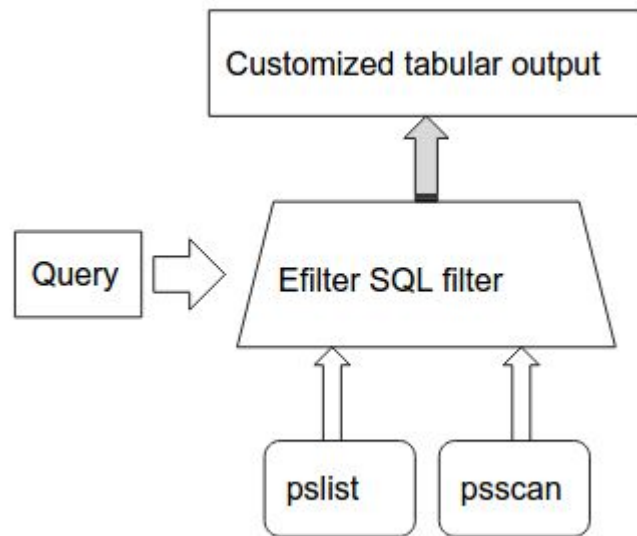
- At the end of the day the Rekall Agent produces Result Collections.
- A stand alone file with results of an EFilter Query over Rekall plugins
 - Currently SQLite files.
 - One Result Collection per Efilter query.
 - Note that EFilter queries can combine results from several Rekall plugins.
- An example query:

```
select proc.name, proc.pid, ppid, start_time from plist()
```

What is efilter?

SQL like query language for ReKall plugins

Efilter queries can combine the output from several plugins in a flexible way.



**Glob for all
*.exe files in
the windows
directory, and
yara scan them
for "Microsoft"
encoded in
UTF16.**

```
glob "c:\windows\*.exe"
```

Now use the search plugin to insert query parameters:

```
plugins.search('select * from  
file_yara(paths: (select  
path.filename from  
glob("c:\windows\*.exe")).filename,  
binary_string: {str}),'  
query_parameters=dict(str="Microsoft"  
.encode("utf-16-le").encode("hex")))
```

Rekall Agent Flows

- A Flow is a logically related sequence of requests directed at the client.
 - Each action will have its own Result Collection
 - All actions run at approximately the same time.
- For example, Collect the following artifacts: Running Processes, Open sockets, Registry artifacts.
- Flows can have a pre condition:
 - Precondition is an efilter expression so it can use the output of any plugin.
 - For example, collect all running processes if a registry key is present.
- Flows are directed at each client:
 - They are written into the client's private jobs queue
 - Result collections are collected under the client's namespace in the file store.

Rekall Agent Hunts

- Sometimes we want to run the same flow on multiple clients at once.
 - Rather than write the flow object to 10,000 individual queues we simply post the job message on a shared queue.
 - All clients query the **All** queue (i.e. they constantly read that file).
- Client participation in the hunt is based on self selection:
 - Hunts typically have a pre-condition, for example:
 - Run this hunt on all windows machines

```
Select * from agent_info() where key=='system' and  
value=='Windows'
```

- Run this hunt on all machines with this process running

```
Select * from pslist() where regex_search(Name,
```

How do I check 100,000 hosts for badness?

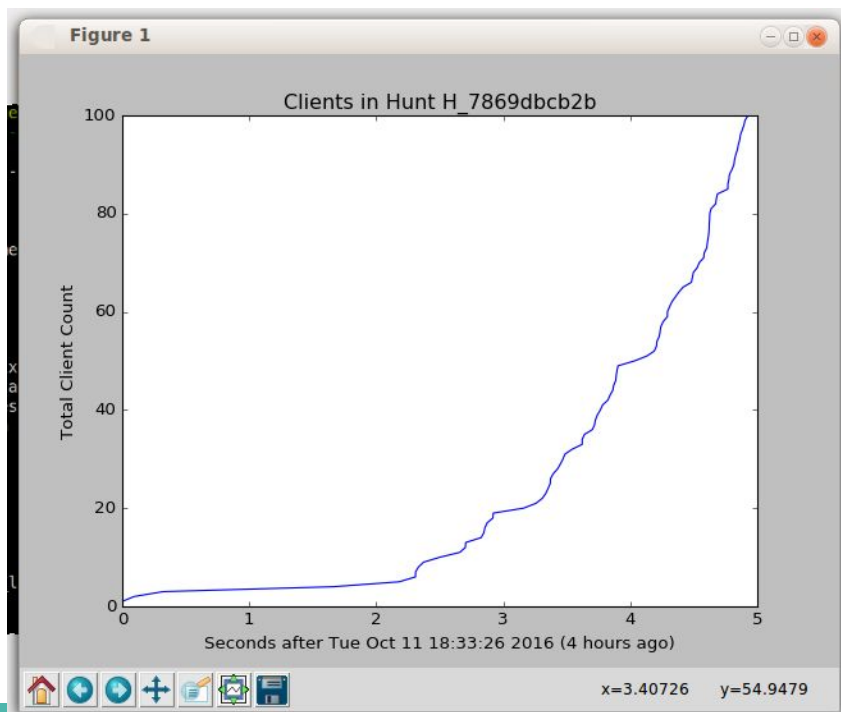
- Step 1: Drop a file on a cloud bucket

```
1] ReCALL Agent 19:05:34> launch_hunt "ListProcessesFlow"  
-----> launch_hunt("ListProcessesFlow")
```

Field	Value	Description
client_id	C.4dd70be22bc56fc3	A client id to target this flow on.
queue	All	A queue to launch this one. When specified this flow is run as a hunt.
flow_id	F_224c8bed27	Unique ID of this flow, will be populated when launched.
created_time	2016-10-07T19:05:34.820019-07:00	When the flow was created.
ticket	{'status': u'Started', '_type_': 'HuntStatu ...	Ticket keeping the state of this flow.
location	{'GoogleAccessId': u'recall-test@crypto-prism ...	Where the ticket should be written.
bucket	recall-temp	Name of the bucket
policy	eyJjb25kaXRpb25zIjogW1sic3RhcncRzLXdpdGgiLCAiJ ...	The policy document.
signature	Yx4jstX9Cy9+ZzVXqwuPqEnttpVRYiyQHqbnkFKuw3vbl ...	The signature to use when accessing the resource.
path_prefix	tickets/HuntStatus/F_224c8bed27	Access is allowed to all paths starting with this prefix.
path_template	{client_id}	A template from which to expand the complete path.
GoogleAccessId	recall-test@crypto-prism-89412.iam.gserviceac ...	The email form of the service account id
expiration	1475978734	When the url expires.
client_id	C.4dd70be22bc56fc3	
flow_id	F_224c8bed27	
status	Started	
actions	[{'query': {'mode_linux_memory': 'select proc ...	The action requests sent to the client.
session	{'live': u'API', '_type_': 'ReCALLSession'}	The session that will be invoked for this flow.
live	API	The ReCALL live mode

How do I check 100,000 hosts for badness?

- Step 2: Stand back



How do I check 100,000 hosts for badness?

- Step 3: Inspect the results

```
[1] Rekall Agent 19:09:49> inspect_hunt "F_224c8bed27"
-----> inspect_hunt("F_224c8bed27")
-----
Field                Time                Value
-----
Flow Object (ListProcessesFlow)
-----
client_id            C.4dd70be22bc56fc3
queue                All
flow_id              F_224c8bed27
created_time         2016-10-07T19:05:34.820019-07:00
session              {'live': u'API', '__type__': 'RekallSession'}
live                 API
-----
Summary
-----
Total Clients        3
Successful Clients   3
Errors Clients       0
-----
Results
-----
C.4dd70be22bc56fc3  2016-10-07 19:05:40  rekall-temp/hunts/F_224c8bed27/vfs/analysis/pplist_1475892334/C.4dd70be22bc56fc3
C.d688903e59d52459  2016-10-07 19:09:19  rekall-temp/hunts/F_224c8bed27/vfs/analysis/pplist_1475892334/C.d688903e59d52459
C.8409b5bb14099483  2016-10-07 19:09:10  rekall-temp/hunts/F_224c8bed27/vfs/analysis/pplist_1475892334/C.8409b5bb14099483
```

The Rekall Agent is released for comments

- This is an alpha release of the Rekall Agent.
 - We want to hear feedback about the design - I know its radical and very different from existing solutions.
 - Please do not actually deploy this widely yet!
- What works now:
 - Linux support for both API and Memory.
 - Cloud based deployment for Google Cloud Storage.
 - Stand alone HTTP server for own server installs
- Planned for the final release (Real soon now):
 - End to End encryption - no plaintext in cloud.
 - More testing of Windows support.
 - Better packaging (deb, dpkg, msi)
- Contributions needed!
 - Also feature requests

Conclusions

- Recall's scope has expanded into the complete IR life cycle.
 - Acquisition and Analysis.
 - Memory and Live artifacts.

- We launch the Recall Agent proof of concept.
 - A scalable and easy to deploy remote agent solution.

<http://rekall-forensic.blogspot.com/2016/10/the-rekall-agent-whitepaper.html>

<http://www.rekall-forensic.com/>