The Sleuth Kit and Open Source Digital Forensics Conference





Autopsy 3.0

Brian Carrier VP of Digital Forensics Basis Technology



File Analysis	KEYW	RD SEARCH F		DETAILS META	DATA DATA		HELP ?	CLOSE	
View Directory:	r/r	label.exe	1996.10.14 01:38:00 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:45 (EDT)	32016	48	0	182-128-4
	r/r	legacy.inf	1996.10.14 01:38:00 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	4654	48	0	183-128-4
OK	r/r	lights.exe	1996.10.14 01:38:00 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	35600	48	0	184-128-4
ALL DELETED FILES	r/-	LMREPL.EXE	0000.00.00 00:00:00 (GMT)	0000.00.00 00:00:00 (GMT)	0000.00.00 00:00:00 (GMT)	0	0	0	0
	r/r	LMREPL.EXE	1996.10.14 01:38:00 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:45 (EDT)	86800	48	0	185-128-4
EXPAND DIRECTORIES	r/r	loadfix.com	1996.10.14 01:38:00 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	1131	48	0	186-128-4 (realloc)
	r/r	loadfix.com	1996.10.14 01:38:00 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	2002.06.13 17:08:40 (EDT)	1131	48	0	186-128-4
	String		ASCII (<u>display</u> - repo File Type: MS V Pile: E:\/system3	Vindows PE 32-bit	Intel 80386 GUI ex				
414	.text .rdat @.data .rsrc @.relo MSVCRT	a c .dll 32.dll	be run in DOS m	ode.					



- Didn't run natively on Windows
- Slow UI and analytics
- Old-school HTML
 - Couldn't right click
- Didn't allow much at the application level



- Open Source Graphical Platform / Framework
- Automation
- Fast Results / Triage
- Easy to use
- Appeal to large audience

🊯 xpinbox1 - Autopsy 3.0.0b3

<u>File Edit View Tools Window H</u>elp

•	•	Keyword	Lists

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OGY

😸 Close Case 🕂 Add Image 🚡 Generate Repo	rt		<u> </u>	⊙ - Keyword	Lists - Search		Q
. →	Directory Listing						25 Resu
Images	Table View Thumbnail View						
m xp-sp3-v4.001	Name	Mod. Time	Change Time	Access Time	Created Time	Size Fla	gs(Dir) Flag
i vol1 (Unallocated: 0-62)	\$Boot	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03		ated Alloca
vol2 (NTFS (0x07): 63-8193149) sExtend	score strend	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03		ated Alloca
Jocuments and Settings	· ·						
Program Files	\$LogFile	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03		ated Alloca
System Volume Information	\$MFT	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	15859712 Alloc	ated Alloca
I WINDOWS	\$MFTMirr	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	4096 Alloc	ated Alloca
🐌 \$OrphanFiles	\$Secure:\$SDS	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	0 Alloc	ated Alloca
🗄 🖷 🥃 vol3 (Unallocated: 8193150-10485215)	\$UpCase	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	131072 Alloo	ated Alloca
Views	\$Volume	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	0 Alloo	ated Alloca
- 🖧 File Types	AUTOEXEC.BAT	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0 Alloo	ated Alloca
Images	boot.ini	2012-01-20 17:19:25	2012-01-20 17:20:54	2012-01-20 17:19:25	2012-01-20 12:10:10		ated Alloca
······································	CONFIG.SYS	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49		ated Alloca
Addio							
Recent Files	Documents and Settings	2012-03-22 19:29:54	2012-03-22 19:29:54	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:10:41		ated Alloca
Final Day	IO.SYS	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0 Alloc	ated Alloc
🐨 🐻 Final Day - 1	MSDOS.SYS	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0 Alloc	ated Alloc
🙆 Final Day - 2	NTDETECT.COM	2008-04-13 22:13:04	2012-01-20 12:11:07	2012-01-20 12:10:07	2008-04-13 22:13:04	47564 Alloc	ated Alloca
📴 Final Day - 3	ntldr	2008-04-14 00:01:44	2012-01-20 12:11:07	2012-01-20 12:10:07	2008-04-14 00:01:44	250048 Alloc	ated Alloca
🙆 Final Day - 4	pagefile.sys	2012-03-10 14:44:29	2012-03-10 14:44:29	2012-03-10 14:44:29	2012-01-20 12:09:08	20971520 Alloo	ated Alloca
📴 Final Day - 5	Program Files	2012-03-20 19:25:02	2012-03-20 19:25:02	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:11:01	56 Alloo	ated Alloc
Final Day - 6	System Volume Information	2012-01-20 17:21:37	2012-01-20 17:21:37	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:10:41		ated Alloca
Results	WINDOWS						
Extracted Content		2012-03-05 19:12:38	2012-03-05 19:12:38	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:09:08		ated Alloca
Gookies (1911)	\$OrphanFiles	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0 Alloc	ated Alloca
Web History (1218)	•	III					+
Downloads (30)	Result View Hex View Media View	ew String View Text Vie	W/				
Recent Documents (72)	Page: 1 of 3 F	Page 🍝 🍝 Go to l	Page:				
😼 Installed Programs (72)	0x000000; 66 55 66 33	9 EC 66 FD E5	FF FF 00 00	1E 06 66 53	fUff	fS	
Device Attached (9)	0x000010: 66 56 66 5'		E9 04 52 C8	03 C1 7D D8	fVfW		
- 🔍 Keyword Hits	0x000020: 7D C0 66 39		00 00 52 D1	30 OE 04 00	ff		
🚋 🔍 Single Literal Keyword Search (0)	0x000030: 66 39 5E 08 0x000040: 66 39 56 18		66 39 76 10 7D D0 66 BC	66 39 7E 14 06 10 00 00	f.^.f.N.f.v.f. f.V.f.nf		
	0x000050: 66 55 66 52		66 51 66 53	66 33 C0 66	fUfRfWfVfOfSf3		
🔶 Hashset Hits	0x000060: 33 DB 66 33		66 33 F6 66	33 FF E8 B7	3.f3.f3.f3.f3.f3.		
	0x000070: 02 66 0F B		5F 66 5E 66	5B 07 1F 66	.f&f_f^f[.		
	0x000080: 5D CB 00 00		00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	1		
	0x000090: 55 39 EC 50		06 B8 00 D8	CD 15 53 39	UVWS.N		
	0x0000a0: 5E 04 C6 2' 0x0000b0: 04 C6 77 00		C6 67 02 C6 7F 08 30 77	47 03 30 4F 0A 5B 5F 5E	^'.G.X.gG. wWw.[
	0x0000c0: 5D C3 55 33		D8 60 4E 06	60 6E 08 39].UVNn		
	0x0000d0: 76 04 CD 1		C3 06 53 B8		v^1S		



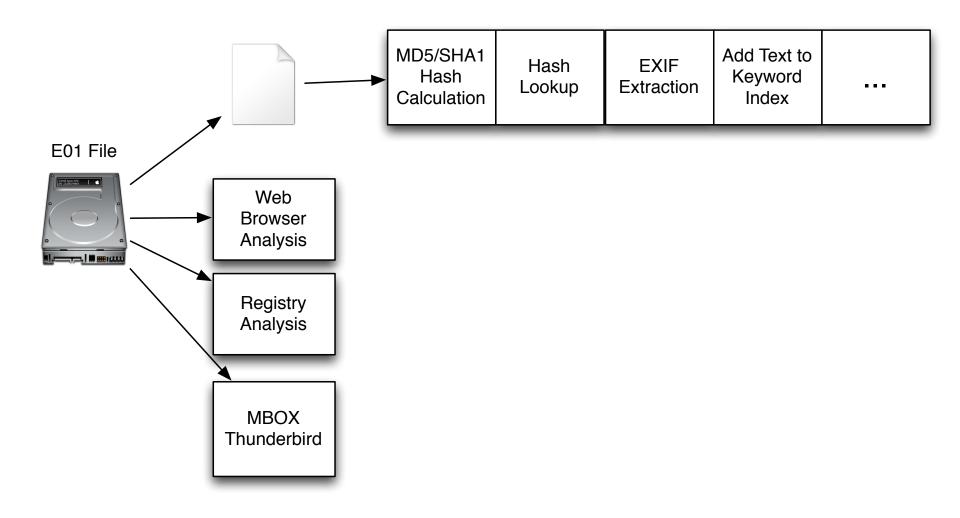
- Started with the Netbeans Platform
 - Java.
 - Designed to build apps like this.
- Designed with lots of internal frameworks.
 Places where modules can be dropped in.
- Writing lots of docs to help developers build modules.



- Ingest Modules
- Run on each image as it is added.
 - In background
 - In parallel
 - Saves previous settings

Ingest Modules





Ingest Manager in Wizard



🥵 Add Image		<
Steps Enter Image Information Add Image To Database Configure Ingest Modules Finish 	Configure Ingest Modules wizard (Step 3 of 4) Configure Ingest Modules Image has been commited. You can configure and run ingest modules on the new image.	
	 Recent Activity Hash Lookup Exif Image Parser Keyword Search Thunderbird Parser Thunderbird Parser Calculate hashes even if no hash database is selected 	
	Process Unallocated Space	J
	< Back Next > Finish Cancel Help	



- Can configure ingest modules based on available time:
 - Process unallocated space?
 - Search for orphan files?
 - English-only strings extraction?
- Results from Ingest modules are shown as they are found.
 - Ingest Inbox gives updates.

Ingest Inbox Screen Shot





Module	N	Subject	
Module	14	Subject	
Hash Lookup	1	Notable: TreasureHunter.exe	1
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 123-45-6789	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 404-98-4079	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 894-33-4560	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 103-44-3134	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 331-95-1020	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 493-46-3329	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 432-34-6432	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 980-97-3311	
Keyword Search	1	RegExp hit: 887-33-5532	
Keyword Search	1	Keyword hit: Alison	R

Fast Results / Triage



- Scheduler focuses on user content:
 - 1. User folders
 - 2. Program Files folder
 - 3. Windows folders
- Scheduler will be modular to allow for different approaches.



- Wizards to create cases and import data.
- Single navigation tree to find ingest module results.
 - Modules post results to blackboard.
 - More details will be given in the framework talk.
- Common navigation concepts:
 - Back and Forward buttons
 - Search bar in upper right

Easy To Use



<u>E</u> dit <u>V</u> iew <u>T</u> ools <u>W</u> indow <u>H</u> elp								
😠 Close Case 🕂 Add Image 🚡 Generate Repo	rt		<u> </u>	⊙ - Keyword	Lists - Search			Q
€ →	Directory Listing						4	
-	\xp-sp3-v4.001\vol2						2	25 Resu
■ Images → ■ xp-sp3-v4.001	Table View Thumbnail View							
	Name	Mod. Time	Change Time	Access Time	Created Time	Size	Flags(Dir)	Flag
vol2 (NTFS (0x07): 63-8193149)	\$Boot	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	8192	Allocated	Alloca
📜 \$Extend	📙 \$Extend	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	344	Allocated	Alloca
🕀 📜 Documents and Settings	\$LogFile	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	23085056	Allocated	Alloca
🕀 🐌 Program Files	\$MFT	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	15859712	Allocated	Alloca
System Volume Information WINDOWS	\$MFTMirr	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	4096	Allocated	Alloca
\$OrphanFiles	\$Secure:\$SDS	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	0	Allocated	Alloca
🖭 😑 vol3 (Unallocated: 8193150-10485215)	\$UpCase	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	131072	Allocated	Alloca
Views	\$Volume	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	2012-01-20 12:09:03	0	Allocated	Alloca
🛱 💼 File Types	AUTOEXEC.BAT	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0	Allocated	Alloca
Images Videos	boot.ini	2012-01-20 17:19:25	2012-01-20 17:20:54	2012-01-20 17:19:25	2012-01-20 12:10:10	211	Allocated	Alloca
Audio	CONFIG.SYS	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0	Allocated	Alloca
🗈 🖷 Documents	Documents and Settings	2012-03-22 19:29:54	2012-03-22 19:29:54	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:10:41	56	Allocated	Alloca
🖻 📴 Recent Files	IO.SYS	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0	Allocated	Alloca
🙆 Final Day	MSDOS.SYS	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	0	Allocated	Alloca
Final Day - 1	NTDETECT.COM	2008-04-13 22:13:04	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2012-01-20 17:20:49	2008-04-13 22:13:04	47564	Allocated	Alloca
Final Day - 2	ntldr	2008-04-14 00:01:44	2012-01-20 12:11:07	2012-01-20 12:10:07	2008-04-14 00:01:44	250048	Allocated	Alloca
G Final Day - 4								
💽 Final Day - 5	pagefile.sys	2012-03-10 14:44:29	2012-03-10 14:44:29	2012-03-10 14:44:29	2012-01-20 12:09:08	20971520	Allocated	Alloca
Final Day - 6	Program Files	2012-03-20 19:25:02	2012-03-20 19:25:02	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:11:01	56	Allocated	Alloca
E Results	System Volume Information	2012-01-20 17:21:37	2012-01-20 17:21:37	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:10:41	56	Allocated	Alloca
Extracted Content	WINDOWS	2012-03-05 19:12:38	2012-03-05 19:12:38	2012-03-10 14:40:46	2012-01-20 12:09:08	56	Allocated	Alloca
	🔑 \$OrphanFiles	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0000-00-00 00:00:00	0	Allocated	Alloca

Open Source Digital Forensics Conference 2012

Appeal to Large Audience



- Focused first on Windows.
- Installer
- Auto-update
- Basic features
 - Keyword Search
 - Hash Databases
 - File System Browsing
 - Registry Analysis
 - E-mail Analysis

Keyword Search Module



- Index-based search
- Extracts text from documents:

– Better for non-English PDF and HTML files

- Uses Lucene SOLR (open source)
- Can support more advanced text analytics.
- Searches are done as image is indexed.
- Can save and export keyword lists.

Keyword List Manager



Advanced Keyword Search Configuration	
Lists String Extraction General	
Keyword Lists:	Keywords:
Drug Terms	Keyword RegEx
Bomb Terms	bomb
	explosive
	Keyword Options
	Add
	Regular Expression
	Remove Selected
	List Options
	Enable for ingest
	Enable sending messages to inbox during ingest
New List	Export List Save As Delete List
	ОК

Keyword List Chooser



Configure Ingest Modules

Image has been committed. You can configure and run ingest modules on the new image.

 Recent Activity Hash Lookup 	Select keyword lists to enable during ingest:
Exif Image Parser	Phone Numbers
Keyword Search	IP Addresses
Thunderbird Parser	Email Addresses
	VRLs
	🔽 Drug Terms 🗸
	Scripts enabled for string extraction from unknown file types:
	Latin - Basic
	Encodings: UTF8, UTF16
Process Unallocated Space	Advanced



- Can calculate MD5 and SHA-1 hashes of all files.
- Looks up hashes in:
 - NSRL (known files)
 - EnCase hashsets (notable / known bad)
 - Md5 hashsets (notable / known bad)
- Identifies known bad files as they are found.

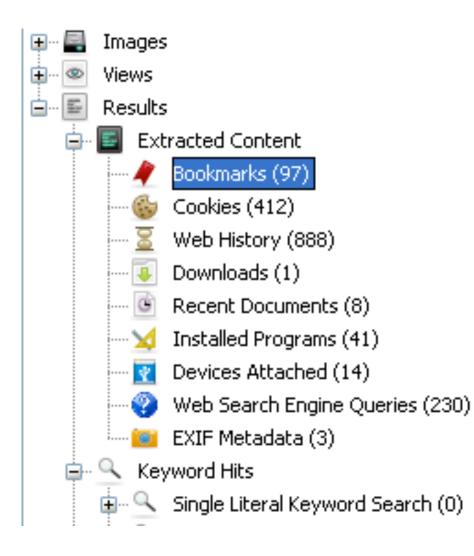
Recent Activity Module



- Focuses on user activity
- Browser artifacts:
 - History, cookies, downloads, bookmarks
 - Firefox, Chrome, Safari, IE
- Recent user docs
- Recent devices
- Uses:
 - RegRipper
 - Pasco2

Recent Activity Results





Other Ingest Modules



- MBOX / Thunderbird
 - Parses into individual messages
- Exif
 - Extracts dates, GPS, and device information
- More to come

Data Content Viewer Framework

BASIS TECHNOLOGY

- Allows for different file types to be viewed differently.
- Standard modules:
 - Hex
 - Strings extraction (4 or more printable characters)
 - Extracted Text from index
 - Media (pictures / video)
 - gstreamer

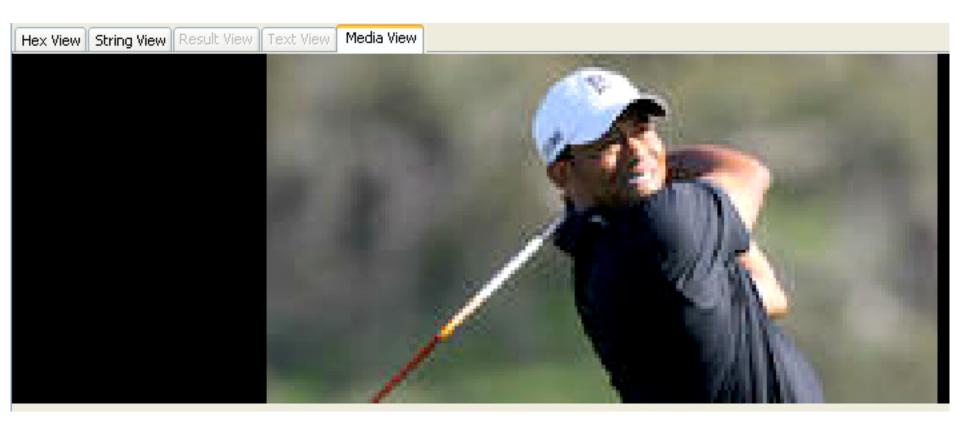


Hex View	String	View	Resu	lt View	/ Te:	kt View	Me	edia View	1								
Page:	1 0	of 1		Pag	ge d	€ >		Go to Pa	ge:								
0x000000	: FF	D8	FF	EO	00	10	4A	46	49	46	00	01	01	01	00	48	JFIFH
0x000010	: 00	48	00	00	FF	DB	00	43	00	OA	07	07	08	07	06	OA	.HC
0x000020	: 08	08	08	0B	OA	OA	0B	OE	18	10	OE	OD	OD	OE	lD	15	
0x000030	: 16	11	18	23	lF	25	24	22	lF	22	21	26	2B	37	2 F	26	#.%\$"."!&+7/&
0x000040	: 29	34	29	21	22	30	41	31	34	39	ЗB	ЗE	ЗE	ЗE	25	2 E)4)!"OA149;>>>%.
0x000050	: 44	49	43	ЗC	48	37	ЗD	ЗE	ЗB	FF	DB	00	43	01	OA	0B	DIC <h7=>;C</h7=>
0x000060	: OB	OE	OD	OE	10	10	10	10	ЗB	28	22	28	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	
0x000070	: 3B	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗB	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗВ	ЗВ	ЗВ	ЗВ	ЗВ	ЗB	*****
0x000080	: 3B	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗВ	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗB	ЗB	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
0x000090	: 3B	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗВ	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	ЗB	FF	CO	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
0x0000a0	: 00	11	08	00	64	00	СО	03	01	11	00	02	11	01	03	11	d
0х0000Ъ0	: 01	FF	С4	00	lF	00	00	01	05	01	01	01	01	01	01	00	
0x0000c0	: 00	00	00	00	00	00	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	
0x0000d0	: OA	0B	FF	С4	00	В5	10	00	02	01	03	03	02	04	03	05	
0x0000e0	: 05	04	04	00	00	01	7D	01	02	03	00	04	11	05	12	21)!
0x0000f0	: 31	41	06	13	51	61	07	22	71	14	32	FD	18	Al	08	23	1AQa."q.2#
0x000100	: 42	В1	Cl	15	52	Dl	FO	24	33	62	72	1A	09	0A	16	17	B\$3br



Hex View String View R	esult View Text View	Media View			
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JFIF					
ooto					
+7/6)4)!"OA149;>>	≻%.DIC≺H7=>;				
;("(;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;;	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	,,,,,,,,,,,		
\$3br					
%&'()*456789:CDEF	GHIJSTUVWXYZcdef	ghijstuvwxy:	z		
#3R					
4'()*56789:CDEFGH	IJSTUVWXYZcdefgh:	ijstuvwxyz			
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≺8#4					
#].bi					
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(i04					







أكتوبر/ تشربن الأول 2001 : فر al-Zarqawi إلى Iran بعد أن فقدت Taliban سيطرتها على Afghanistan، ومن هناك جند فلسطينيين اتنين وأردنيا دخلوا Turkey وكان من المفترض أن يذهبوا إلى Israel للقيام بهجمات بالقنابل هناك .

15 فبرابر/ شباط 2002 : إلغاء القبض على الثلاثة الذين أرسلهم al-Zarqawi في Turkey .

مابو/ أيار 2002 : سافر al-Zarqawi إلى Iraq حيث فقد إحدى رجليه واستبدل بها أخرى صناعية .

مابو/ أيار- بولبو/ تمور 2002 : نعافي من إصابته في Baghdad والتقى بعض المقاتلين هناك حيث أقام قاعدة عمليات .

نهاية صيف 2002 : سـافر <mark>al-Zarqawi</mark> إلى Lebanon لمقابلة قادة من Hizballah ومجموعة مسلحة أخرى .

بداية 2003 : عاد **al-Zarqawi** إلى معسكر أنصار الإسلام في Iraq، وقام شخص آخر ندرب في هذا المعسكر بالتخطيط لهجمات كيمياتية باستخدام سموم مختلفة في Britain France Georgia Chechnya .

يناير/ كانون الثاني 2003 : الفيض على بعض "الإرهابيين" في <mark>Britain</mark> بتهمة التخطيط لوضع ريسين في أغذية الجيش، ومرة أخرى يربط بين "الإرهابيين" Wa'alzzarqawi .

5 فبرابر/ شياط 2003 : وزير الخارجية الأمبركي <mark>Colin Powell</mark> تحدث أمام <mark>Majlis al-Amn</mark> مشيرا إلى معلومات لديه عن علاقات al-Zarqawl بتنظيم al-Qa'idah في Iraq .

- Finds names of people and places.
- Translates from Arabic to Latin Characters
- Looks names up in watch lists.



- Results can be saved to HTML or XML.
- Other modules can be created in the future.



• Available from sleuthkit.org:

http://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy

. . .



- Writing modules will make your life easier:
 - We deal with file access.
 - We deal with displaying results
- We're polishing up the module writer's guide: <u>www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/docs/api-docs</u>





- Give us feedback.
- Bug the developers of your favorite tools to write them as modules.

Additional Credit For This Work



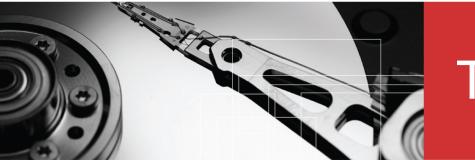
- Partly funded by US Army Intelligence Center of Excellence (USAICoE).
 - Partnered with 42Six Solutions





- Framework Enhancements
- Linux / OS X support
- More modules
- Tighter integration with TSK Framework.





Thank you!

For more information:

Visit www.basistech.com

Write to conference@basistech.com

Call 617-386-2090 or 800-697-2062